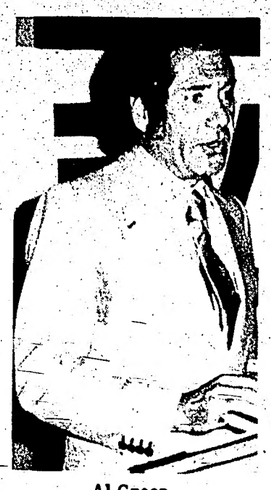
NATIONAL LIBRARY
JAN 15 1973
BIBLIOTHEQUE NATIONALE

B603/R/50/3

Toronto sets 1973 objective of $10,450,000 for UJA-Israel campaign



Al Green

TORONTO–

Goal of the United Jewish Appeal-Israel Special Fund 1973 campaign, now in progress, has been set at $10,450,000. This was announced last Sunday by the campaign chairman, Al Green, at a leadership seminar, held at Adath Israel Synagogue. The 1973 goal is an increase of $250,000 over last year.

He said about $1,500,000 has already been raised as the result of preliminary campaigning. It's a 35% increase over the same period of 1972.

The annual UJA-ISF drive raises funds for Israel and for local welfare and educational needs. The leadership seminar, which traditionally launches the campaign, is held to familiarize campaigners with local and overseas problems. Jack M. Rose presided.

"The requirements of the local agencies have been carefully scrutinized and screened," said Green, "and the very bare minimum needed to meet the 1973 commitments of the United Jewish Welfare Fund is $2,450,000."

The community's contribution to Israel must be at least $8,000,000. So we need a minimum total of $10,450,000," Green declared. He called this an attainable goal.

The motion to accept the campaign goal was proposed by Lewis J. E. Moses and it received the unanimous approval of the campaign leaders present.

Green said the 2,500 men and women who campaign for the UJA "will enjoy canvassing. It gives you a great feeling to know you are doing something worthwhile. Canvassing is easy as long as you devote the necessary time and effort."

He said the campaign message this year is very simple–

"We have to help Israel absorb the Jews of Russia, to take care of our own Jewish poor and elderly, right here in Toronto, and to strengthen our Jewish identity at home by supporting the Jewish educational system."

The seminar heard an address by Zvi Garcy, special representative in Canada of the Jewish Agency. He reported that 50,000 Soviet Jews are expected to arrive in Israel in 1973 and another 30,000 immigrants are expected from other countries. It could be a record year for immigration.

For many years Garcy met the trains from Moscow in Vienna and arranged the transfer of Russian refugees to Israel. "Every morning," he said, "the trains brought 100 or more immigrants. The first thing they told me was not to forget those left behind in Russia. We've promised to get them out and if you do your job you will help Israel absorb those who enter the country and make it possible for the country and make it possible for

In a discussion on Jewish education in Toronto, Mel Finkelstein pointed out that the United Jewish Welfare Fund contributes more than a million dollars of the $4,500,000 spent annually on the local Jewish educational system.

Finkelstein, who heads up a task force on finance for the Jewish Educational Study, which is now in progress under auspices of the Board of Jewish Education, said about 4,000 children attend Jewish day schools. This will in due course mean a greatly increased enrollment at the Jewish day high schools. About 200 students now attend the high schools.

Rupert Shriar, director of social planning of the United Jewish Welfare Fund, reviewed programs undertaken by Jewish agencies to help young people. He said that "all kids have a problem trying to find out who they are. They don't have a past to lean on and they don't have a sense of the future."

Barry Spigel, a member of the board of the Jewish Family & Child Service, said one out of 17 members of the Metro Toronto Jewish community lives at or close to the poverty level, defined as $1,894 per annum for a single person or about $5,000 for a family of five. He said the community "has just begun to examine the problem of deprivation and the outlook for improvement of the current situation is far from encouraging."

The Canadian Jewish news

Friday, January 12, 1973 — 9 Shevat 5733 — 15¢

NATIONAL LIBRARY
GENL ACQUISITIONS SEC
OTTAWA ONT
FX 0374 06 F03073

Congress issues warning

Slick sales pitch over phone used to get ads for periodical

This newspaper has received about a dozen enquiries asking for information on a publication titled The Jewish Reference Book.

Those telephoning reported that telephone salesmen using a highly aggressive and persuasive technique had solicited them for advertising for a "special book that is being put out in connection with Israel's 25th Anniversary."

They reported that the Jewish Reference Book's salesmen addressed them by their first name and inferred a previous friendship. The salesmen implied – but did not specifically state – that the money collected would be used for either charitable purposes or assistance for Israel. They also implied, but again avoided stating, that the project was sponsored by one or more synagogues. In one case, the solicitor described himself as a present or previous high-ranking executive in a well-known, large Jewish-owned organization.

Responding to the enquiries, **The CJN** indicated that its information regarding the Jewish Reference Book was fragmented and the newspaper was unable to evaluate its legitimacy. As a service to its readers and advertisers **The CJN** attempted to make further enquiries. **The CJN** attempted to telephone the Jewish Reference Book for information but could not find any telephone listing in the Metropolitan Toronto Directory. Similarly, no listing for the Jewish Reference Book was found in Canadian Advertising Rates and Data, the bible of the advertising field (June 1972 edition).

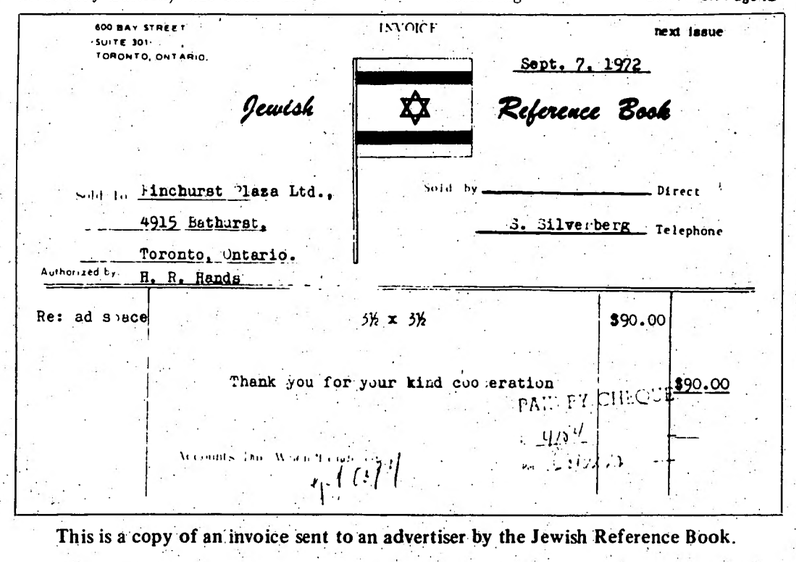
Still seeking information, **The CJN** addressed a registered letter to the Jewish Reference Book at 600 Bay Street, Suite 301, the address listed on the invoices employed by the publication. The letter was dispatched on November 13, 1972 and no reply has been received as of the date of the publication of this article.

A **CJN** reporter was dispatched to the Bay Street address to interview anyone on the staff of the Jewish Reference Book. The reporter noted that the name of the publication was listed on the lobby directory but found the door of suite 301 locked. There was no name plate on the door and looking through the mail slot disclosed no sign of activity. The reporter noted a ladder, a desk, some boards and a floor polisher occupying the centre of the room.

A copy of a publication titled Jewish Reference Book, 1972-73 (Special Anniversary Edition) has been located by **The CJN**. The 184 page soft-covered book is made up largely of advertising along with some recipes, reprint of a Jewish calendar and such incisive editorial material as, "the average temperature in Israel during February is 72 degrees Farenheit."

The CJN's letter of November 13 addressed to the Jewish Reference Book asked the following questions: Who are the owners of the Jewish Reference Book? Who is the editor? How frequently do you publish, and on what dates? Do you have a rate card? Are you listed in Canadian Advertising Rates and Data? Where are your editor's offices located? May we have several recent copies of your publication? Are the funds you receive from advertising used in any

Cont'd on Page 13



600 BAY STREET
SUITE 301
TORONTO, ONTARIO.

INVOICE

next issue

Sept. 7, 1972

Jewish Reference Book

Sold to Pinchurst Plaza Ltd.,
4915 Bathurst,
Toronto, Ontario.

Sold by Direct

S. Silverberg Telephone

Authorized by H. R. Hands

Re: ad space	5½ x 5½	$90.00
Thank you for your kind cooperation		$90.00

PAID BY CHEQUE

This is a copy of an invoice sent to an advertiser by the Jewish Reference Book.

Attacks brotherhood

Judaism watered down by Conservative, Reform leaders, rabbi charges

By ESTHER MEHR
TORONTO–

Rabbi Dr. Bernard Rosensweig blames religious leaders in the Conservative and Reform movements for watering down Judaism "until it has become meaningless to the young." In an address at Shaarei Tefillah Synagogue last week, he vigorously opposed ecumenism and dialogue with the Christian church.

A native Torontonian, Rabbi Rosensweig now heads Adath Yeshurin Congregation, Kew Gardens, New York, and is assistant professor of Jewish history at Queen's College. He had been invited to speak at the Second Helen Frieberg Memorial Lecture at Shaarei Tefillah where he spent eight years as spiritual leader.

"The time has come," he said, "to re-evaluate the whole brotherhood movement with its emphasis on ecumenism and dialogue and reject it out of hand. Tolerance and harmony must not be bought at the expense of Judaism. We have no right to obliterate our own values. The brotherhood movement is based on platitudes and caters to the lowest common denominator in religion that deep down we're all alike.

"The Judeo-Christian heritage is a figment of 20th century imagination. We have no frame of reference in Christianity. Why gloss over our differences? This approach opens the door to the Christian missionaries." Rabbi Rosensweig said.

Elaborating on his topic, **The Christian Threat to Jewish Survival**, the rabbi told the audience of 600 that there are 130 different Christian evangelical groups in the United States and much conversion activity on campuses which have so far met with limited success.

Dr. Bernard Rosensweig

"I would assume the same holds true for Canada," he continued. "Although it is important not to place this out of proportion, it is still a matter for real concern in the Jewish community as long as conversionary activities are taking place."

On the plus side, 50 new Jewish student newspapers have cropped up and 300 colleges now provide courses in Hebrew and Jewish studies.

The threat of Christianity is very real, Rabbi Rosensweig said. For close to 2,000 years Christians have tried to convert Jews in different ways and manners of approach. "Anti-Jewish feelings preceded the coming of Christ, but the motives were political, economic or social and were of a local nature. Christian anti-Semitism is universal and all-embracing and more dangerous. Who can deny that with the spread of Christianity the lot of Jews in the world deteriorated?"

According to Christian doctrine, Jews must be punished for the crime of deicide throughout history unless they accept Jesus Christ as the Messiah, he said.

Rabbi Rosensweig lashed out at the practices of some Conservative religious leaders in holding ecumenical services with Roman Catholic and Protestant churches. "In this combination of freedom and apathy the church feels, and rightly so, that Jews are receptive to conversion."

U.S. leader comments favorably on demise of head tax for aged

NEW YORK (JTA)–

A Jewish leader said that a Soviet official's statement that the education head tax was being waived for older emigrants and scaled down substantially for others on the basis of the number of years they have worked, was "welcome" as far as it went.

But Richard Maass, chairman of the National Conference on Soviet Jewry, said the diploma head tax remained an unacceptable economic barrier for educated Jews wishing to leave the USSR and that his organization would continue its efforts to have it abolished.

Maass was commenting on the statement of Soviet Deputy Minister Boris Shumilin, released by Novosti, the Soviet external news agency. Shumilin claimed that the education tax affected only about 10 per cent of all persons applying for exit permits and that the state gave "due regard" for age, health, length of work and other individual factors in applying it. He said reports to the contrary were "bourgeois propaganda hostile to the Soviet Union, especially Zionist propaganda."

Maass noted that Shumilin's statement "seems to imply some relaxation of the rigid and unconscionable exit tax that was arbitrarily imposed on educated Soviet citizens." But the Soviet official contended in his statement that the work yardstick and humanitarian considerations have prevailed all along. He also claimed that exit visas were granted in 1972 to 95.5 per cent of all Jewish applicants, a statement disputed by Jewish activists in Moscow over the weekend.

Shumilin emphasized repeatedly in his statement to Novosti that the education head tax applied to all Soviet citizens seeking emigration, regardless of nationality, whose country of destination was not another Socalist state with which the USSR has special relations.

Here is a ticklish problem to solve

JERUSALEM (JCNS)–

Israel's National Insurance has a ticklish problem to solve. It is trying to establish who is liable to pay for injuries resulting from a blocked drain in a Haifa apartment.

After a young wife criticized her husband's attempts to clear it, he told her to go out for a while and the job would be done on her return. He then telephoned for a plumber and handed over the task to him and took to his bed for a rest.

Later, the wife returned and seeing what she presumed to be her husband's lower half emerging from under the sink, she tickled him intimately. Surprised, the plumber doubled up and injured his head against the sink. The institute must now decide whether this was an accident at work within the terms of the law.

Toronto man's gift

War documents go to Israel's archives

By GARY LAFORET
CJN Staff Reporter
TORONTO–

Some time this month, a Toronto man who played a leading role in the French Resistance movement during the Second World War will travel to Jerusalem to leave a chapter of his life behind in the archives of Yad Vashem.

Charles Wittenberg will be accompanied on his trip by more than 50 pounds of documents he collected during his four years in the movement to liberate France from the Nazis.

"I don't want to send it like a bag of potatoes, so I'll be going there myself," the 59-year-old father of two told **The CJN** last week.

Wittenberg admits that, when he was first approached by the martyrs and heroes remembrance authority, he was reluctant to part with the mementos of his work that won him eight decorations including the Croix de Guerre, but says he now feels "Yad Vashem is the place where such documents belong."

"I'm not going to be here forever," says Wittenberg. "Therefore, I think the documents belong where my affections are, and in the future I hope the public will be able to appreciate that there were hundreds of Jews – men and women – active during the Nazi period."

Wittenberg has also agreed to allow the Hebrew University of Jerusalem to use his collection, which includes everything from a field telephone to travel permits, birth certificates, identity cards and food coupons – forged and unforged – for research purposes.

The retired businessman, who still retains French citizenship, was living in northern France and working as a senior officer for the Resistance with his wife Eve, during the early part of the occupation. After being arrested and later released by the Nazis, he moved to southern France where he concentrated his anti-Nazi efforts in the province of Tarn.

There, Wittenberg – nicknamed "Mysterious Charles" by the Germans because of his widespread activities – became involved in forging documents for Resistance workers and refugees from the Nazis, while working under "at least 15 different IDs."

"I had no training whatsoever," says Wittenberg. "But it was a necessity and necessity's the mother of invention."

And with the shortage of everything – let alone forging equipment – Wittenberg and his colleagues needed more than their share of invention.

For the printing of propaganda aimed at the German troops, they had a miniature printing press, now in Wittenberg's basement. But for forging travel permits and identification cards, they had only "Le Petit Gutenberg," a children's printing set. And even that was hard to come by.

"You couldn't get them at the time. Ministers and priests gave them to us," says Wittenberg.

Wittenberg, who

Cont'd on Page 2

Israel wants East Germany to pay reparations for Nazi war crimes

JERUSALEM (JTA)–

Israel officials revealed that the foreign ministry has been applying pressure on other nations to urge East Germany to assume responsibility for the Nazi Holocaust and to pay reparations. The question of East German responsibility has arisen in the past few weeks with the likelihood that a flock of states will now extend diplomatic recognition of the East German government in an about-face of the past 25 years following the realization of West German Chancellor Willy Brandt's ostpolitik.

Abba Eban

The Israel government, at a recent cabinet session, asked Foreign Minister Abba Eban to apply pressure on the United States and West European states. But a foreign ministry spokesman afterwards conceded that these contacts have already begun and a "favorable response" has been produced in some quarters.

The Israelis would like other nations to hold off giving diplomatic recognition to East Germany until it accepts its responsibility for the Holocaust and made suitable payment to the Israelis as West Germany has already done.

The Israelis have made it clear that they will not vote for East German membership in the United Nations, or extend diplomatic recognition to the East German state until it meets both of these conditions.

In 1951, Israel approached both West Germany and East Germany with requests for restitution. West Germany eventually paid hundreds of millions of dollars. East Germany never replied formally, but its propagandists have always maintained that there are no Nazis in East Germany, only in West Germany.

International News

4th African state to break ties

Niger cuts off relations with Israel

JERUSALEM (JTA)-

Niger became on Jan. 4 the fourth African state-the second in a week-to break diplomatic relations with Israel. The foreign ministry announced that the Israeli diplomatic representative in Niger, Shlomo Avital, was summoned by the Niger Foreign Minister to receive a letter for Foreign Minister Abba Eban advising Israel of the break.

An Israeli spokesman said that there was nothing in the relations between Niger and Israel that could have justified this move. Brazaville-Congo announced its diplomatic break with Israel on Dec. 30. In recent months both Chad and Uganda have severed their ties with Israel.

Israeli officials have attributed the series of diplomatic set backs in Africa to pressure by Arab countries and to a general wave of "radicalization" that seems to be sweeping Black Africa. The foreign ministry announced two weeks ago that Israel had decided to downgrade its representation in Niger and the resident ambassador, Yehoshua Rash, was transferred to neighboring Togo.

Reliable sources said at the time that the move was intended to avert a complete break by lowering Israel's profile in Niger and minimizing Arab pressure thereby. Libya was said to have been applying pressure on Niger to break with Israel and accompanying its pressure with financial blandishments. Eban told the Knesset that the recent setbacks in Africa stemmed from external pressures rather than the unpopularity of Israel's Middle East stance among African states.

Eban said that while the recent events in Africa had prompted a reappraisal of Jerusalem's policies on that continent, there is no intention of radically altering Israel's African policy. "In most African countries Israel continues to maintain her position and to strengthen her ties," Eban said.

He noted that Israel will soon open new legations in Lesoto and Swaziland. Ehud Avriel, a veteran diplomat and former Ambassador to Italy, went to Zaire (formerly Belgian Congo) this week on a mission to cement ties with that country and possibly enlarge Israel's trade there.

Machinations by Libya are known to have been behind the ouster of Israelis from Uganda by President Idi Amin last September, and both Libya and Saudi Arabia exerted pressure on Chad. But the break by Brazaville-Congo was attributed here more to the radical ideology of that country's rulers than to Libyan pressure.

Officials here said Israel was determined to maintain its position in Africa despite the setbacks. One reason, they said, was Israel's favorable trade balance with that continent. Israel exports $40 million worth of goods to Africa and imports only $20 million worth. Another reason, the officials said, was Israel's need to combat Arab efforts to isolate it diplomatically.

Mapam adopts mild stand on administered territories

TEL AVIV (JTA)-

The Mapam party's sixth national convention adopted a moderate line of the future of the administered territories and suggested that Israel favor a peace settlement based on two states-Arab and Jewish-in the territory that was formerly Palestine.

Resolutions adopted at the closing session opposed any Israeli military withdrawal from the present ceasefire lines before peace is achieved and favored attempts to negotiate a partial Suez settlement with Egypt. Mapam stated that united Jerusalem must remain in the capital of Israel but proposed autonomous control for the Moslem and Christian holy places in the city and said Israel should not oppose that principle even if control rested with a neighboring Arab state.

The convention voted down a proposal by the party's veteran leadership to reaffirm its 1956 position calling for annexation of the Gaza Strip to Israel. While precluding the return of the Strip to Egypt under any circumstances, Mapam approved by a vote of 304-266 a resolution stating that the future of the Gaza Strip was to be decided eventually on the basis of Israel's security requirements, the will of the local population and the needs for a solution of the refugee problem.

Mapam favored a peace settlement that would return all of Sinai to Egypt with the stipulation that the peninsula be demilitarized and that certain territorial adjustments be made to meet Israeli needs. Similarly, the convention favored the return of the West Bank to Arab jurisdiction after border modification essential to Israel's security and with the stipulation that no Arab armies cross the Jordan River westward.

Two additional Jews detained for spying

TEL AVIV (JTA) -

One of the two additional Israeli Jews detained in connection with the uncovering of an Arab-Jewish spy ring was identified as Ram Livneh of Tel Aviv, 27, son of the Rakah member of the Knesset, Avraham Levenbrum. Livneh is married and the father of two. The second Jew is Yehoshua Lerman, 22, known as "Mali," a new immigrant from Argentina.

The news of the arrest of a Knesset member's son caused anxiety in leftist circles in Israel, particularly among the Rakah members. Meir Wilner, a Knesset member who recently returned from the Soviet Union, said that Livneh was a known member of Matzpen, a small ultra-leftist Israeli group, and did not see eye to eye with his father.

Police sources said both Livneh and Lerman were not directly connected with the main group, called the Adiv group for Ehud Adiv, one of the four Israeli Jews seized in the initial roundup along with 35 Arabs, in what authorities said was a Syrian-directed espionage ring. But it was reported that upon suggestions from Adiv and from Dan Vered, another arrested suspect, a special messenger of the Syrian intelligence bureau had come to visit Livneh and Lerman and suggested they join the "revolutionary movement" to "oust the Zionist conquering forces from Palestine."

According to police sources, both Lerman and Livneh, members of a faction which split from Matzpen, rejected the suggestion but they did not inform Israeli authorities about the contact, an offense in itself. Police were aware of that meeting but the two were not immediately detained in the hope that the Syrian contact might try another meeting.

Both had been under constant surveillance since the initial arrests of Adiv and Vered, the latter a left-wing extremist who joined the Students for a Democratic Society while in the United States and later quit Matzpen because he thought the anti-Zionist, pro-Trotskyist splinter group was too conservative.

Nicaragua synagogue destroyed

WASHINGTON (JTA)-

Virtually all of Nicaragua's tiny Jewish community of about 120 persons lived in Managua and maintained a community centre with a synagogue constructed about 15 years ago. The small, unpretentious one-story building of masonry construction was reportedly destroyed by the earthquake which leveled the Nicaraguan capital.

The centre, distinguished by the stars of David in its windows, was situated less than half a kilometer from the cathedral and occupied a corner on the main thoroughfare leading to the airport. Community members gathered there almost nightly for social purposes and conducted prayer services regularly Friday evenings and on holidays.

For the service, the men would sit at a long table covered with a white cloth. Their services were in the Ashkenazi style. The community never had a rabbi. Hebrew education for the children was conducted by a knowledgeable local person or occasionally by an itinerant teacher.

Charles Wittenberg, pictured here in a photo from his years as a senior officer in the French Resistance during the Second World War, sits calmly forging documents in the province of Tarn.

Documents to go to Israel archives

Cont'd from Page 1

remembers outwitting the Nazis many times in many different places, does not hold entirely with the popular belief that Hitler's rank and file were efficient and relatively error-free.

"Once, they even helped me push out a truck loaded with food and ammunition," he says.

On another occasion - a raid on his home - he recalls how his wife, playing the shy coquette, saved his life by convincing a Nazi officer that an envelope filled with Resistance documents actually contained love letters from a boy friend.

Following the liberation, in August of 1944, Wittenberg was placed in charge of tracking down collaborators in the province of Tarn.

"I was responsible for our counter - espionage programs. We picked up very dangerous spies."

But he soon found that arresting those who had collaborated with the Germans and punishing them were two different things.

"Once a big shot was arrested, he came out the next day. But the little fellow suffered," says Mrs. Wittenberg.

To counter this, Wittenberg organized a mass rally attended by 15,000 which succeeded in putting pressure on the authorities, and stopped collaborators from escaping trial.

But now, the grey-haired, bespectacled Wittenberg feels it's time to share with others a part of his life that could not have been more dramatic if he had written the scenario himself.

"It's true these documents are part of my life," he says, "but it's a shame to keep them here. They should be over in Yad Vashem."

Shaalom TELEVISION SHOW

Zionist Organization of Canada

788 MARLEE AVENUE, TORONTO 395, ONTARIO, CANADA (416) 781-3571

Keeble Cable T.V.	Mondays	7:00-8:00 p.m.
McLean Hunter T.V. (Repeat)	Tuesdays	6:00-7:00 p.m.
	Wednesdays	5:00-6:00 p.m.
Metro Cable T.V. (Repeat)	Wednesdays	7:00-8:00 p.m.
	Mondays	6:30-7:30 p.m.
Rogers Cable T.V.	Wednesdays	6:30-7:30 p.m.
Willowdowns Cable T.V.	Mondays	7:00-8:00 p.m.

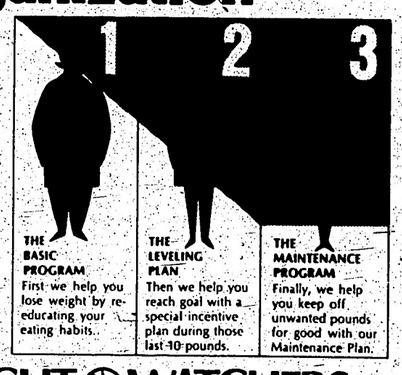
TORONTO SYMPHONY PRESENTS:
Family "Pops" Series - Jan. 13 - 7:30
Karel Ancerl - Conductor
Gwenlynn Little - Soprano
Program Highlights:
J Strauss
- Selections from 'Fledermaus'
- Pizzicato Polka
- Blue Danube
R. Strauss - Till Eulenspiegel
Mozart - Eine Kleine Nachtmusik
ENJOY A THRILLING EVENING OF THE WORLD'S MOST BELOVED CLASSICAL MUSIC.
BOX OFFICE OPENS - JANUARY 6
$2, $3, $4.
Children admitted half price when accompanied by an adult
- MASSEY HALL -

there is a place for you in ISRAEL
ALIYAH עליה

SOCIAL WORKERS REQUIRED TO WORK WITH NEW IMMIGRANTS IN ISRAEL.
CANDIDATES MUST HAVE FOLLOWING QUALIFICATIONS:
1 - M.S.W. Degree
2 - 2 - 6 years of experience in case work and/or community work.
3 - Intend to settle PERMANENTLY in Israel
4 - Basic knowledge of Hebrew, please apply by sending resume to:
Employment Dept.
ISRAEL ALIYAH CENTER
515 Park Avenue
New York, New York 10022
(212) PL 2-0600

Thank You !
MY SINCEREST APPRECIATION TO THE PEOPLE OF NORTH YORK FOR THEIR SUPPORT...
MAY I WISH YOU AND YOURS A HEALTHY, HAPPY AND PEACEFUL NEW YEAR.
Mel Lastman

We're the ONLY weight control organization that offers you a NEW 3-in-1 BONUS program.



THE BASIC PROGRAM
First we help you lose weight by re-educating your eating habits.

THE LEVELING PLAN
Then we help you reach goal with a special incentive plan during those last 10 pounds.

THE MAINTENANCE PROGRAM
Finally, we help you keep off unwanted pounds for good with our Maintenance Plan.

Jean Nidetch FOUNDER & PRESIDENT
WEIGHT WATCHERS
(Registered Canadian Trademarks)

The only classes in the Metro Area licensed by Weight Watchers International

MAIN CENTRE
46 Bloor St. W.
Mon. 7:10 p.m.
Tues. 12:00 noon; 7:10 p.m.
Wed. 9:10 a.m.; 5:00 p.m.; 7:10 p.m.
Sat. 10:10 a.m.

LAWRENCE & MARLEE
Zionist Centre
788 Marlee Ave.
Tues. 9:30 a.m.; 7:10 p.m.

NORTH YORK
North York Community Hall
5090 Yonge St.
Mon. 12:10 noon; 7:10 p.m.

WILLOWDALE
St. Gabriel's Centre
672 Sheppard Ave. E.
Thurs. 7:10 p.

SCARBOROUGH
St. Lawrence Church
2210 Lawrence Ave. E.
Mon. 9:10 a.m.; 7:10 p.m.

EAST TORONTO
Main Square Mall
Danforth & Main
Tues. 9:10 a.m.; 7:10 p.m.

ETOBICOKE
YMCA
1226 Bloor St. W.
Tues. 7:10 p.m.

REXDALE
Our Saviour Lutheran Church
2265 Islington Ave.
Thurs. 9:30 a.m.; 7:10 p.m.

MISSISSAUGA
Applewood United Church
2067 Stanfield Rd.
Thurs. 9:30 a.m.; 7:10 p.m.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CALL: 961-1240

Weimar, Ltd., Authorized user of the trademarks, Weight Watchers International, Inc. Proprietor Weight Watchers International, Inc. 1972.

SALE
20 - 50% OFF
Drastic Reductions
on all ladies and children's wear
Dresses Gowns
Lounge Wear
Sportswear
Includes brand new spring stock in baggies for all sizes.
NORDON'S FASHION CENTRE
316 Wilson Ave. 638-0891

—The Mercedes-Benz 280SE 4.5

A different definition of comfort

Most expensive cars are designed to remove the feel of the road from the driver. The Mercedes-Benz 280SE 4.5 defines comfort in a different way.

It gives you the comfort that comes with *control*. Control that eases tensions that build during a long drive. The fully independent suspension holds the road without wallowing or wandering. But road-holding alone isn't enough to satisfy our concept of comfort.

The orthopedically contoured seats are designed for extended stays. Seat springs are tuned to virtually eliminate those tiny vibrations that can contribute to fatigue. And, of course, the steering column has its own shock absorber.

You can only really appreciate this satisfying concept of comfort during a long test drive. We invite you to take one. And when you do, we believe you'll want to make *this* the year you will finally own a Mercedes-Benz.

Mercedes-Benz of Canada Limited.
RETAIL BRANCH SALES AND SERVICE
100 DAVENPORT RD. AT BAY TEL. 962-5030

National News

Joseph Rogel

War survivor wins success with his poems

By MARK MEDICOFF
CJN Quebec Bureau Chief

MONTREAL –

Until two and a half years ago, Joseph Rogel and his wife Kony, operated a coffee-shop stand in the heart of Montreal's garment centre.

Today, 61-year old Rogel studies at Dawson College, and he has just published his first work in English – a book of poetry on his tragic experiences during the Holocaust.

Born in 1911 in the shtetle of Tarnov, Rogel struggled alongside his parents to eke out a meagre living manufacturing garments.

When he was 12, he started to write poetry, and later published his material in the Yiddish press of the day.

Only some 30 years later did he come to realize the full significance of his writings; to relate the throbbing saga of human kindness and misery during the Holocaust.

Rogel believes his survival was a "God given miracle," and as a result he feels compelled to leave behind him a chronicle of his experiences.

"In 1939, they surrounded our block of streets, and in a brutal, cynical way, they caught people as if they were picking up dogs, packed us into trucks, and then drove us away to a concentration camp called Pustkov."

Five months later he escaped and wandered from place to place – eating nothing but grassroots – until he found refuge in the ghetto of Dembitzer.

He was caught and interned once again, only to flee a year later. "We were reduced to animals. We had no feeling of fear or desperation. We had no fear because we had already lost everything."

He fled to a shtetle some 100 miles from the camp. After some time, and as a result of some inexplicable urge, Rogel "registered" to work and was shipped to Auschwitz.

"My friends asked why I was so willing to walk into death, and when I arrived at Auschwitz I asked the rabbis for an explanation. They looked at the etching on my arm, and the numbers spelled 17, 'tov', and they told me I would live."

Published by the Dawson College press, his book is called **Confession of an Auschwitz Number - A 18260.**

"I came out of Auschwitz with a purified soul. There I found people being driven into the gorges of hell, and at the same time there was humanity so great it was unbelievable. I would have died 10 times over if it were not for the help given me by strangers."

At night, crouched behind barrack beds, he would read and write his poetry for a desperate audience. "They admired my poetry... it was an expression of our collective sorrow."

His family annihilated, Rogel left Europe at the end of 1949 with a new bride, and settled in Canada, to begin anew, a shattered life.

In 1951, through the help of J.I. Segal and the Jewish Writers Association, he published his first book of Yiddish poetry and went on to win the Zvi Kessel Prize of Mexico.

At Dawson, students know Joseph Rogel as 'Joe', and often, when speaking with the young people, he will gesture his warmth with a soft palm to the cheek, or a slap on the back. He says Dawson College affords him the opportunity to write English better.

"The young people admire my poetry," said Joe, "they tell me it has unusual simplicity, and that I get my message across with down to earth language.

"They often ask me... 'Joe,' how come there isn't the slightest trace of bitterness in your poetry?"

Honored by congregation

Rabbi urges Yom Ha'atzmaut be sacred day

By LEWIS LEVENDEL
CJN Assistant Editor

TORONTO —

Rabbi Erwin Schild of Adath Israel is leading not only by word, but by deed in his drive to promote Yom Ha'atzmaut (Israel Independence Day) as a religious holiday.

The 52-year-old-native of Germany, who is being honored this weekend for 25 years of service to his congregation, has recently persuaded United Synagogues, Ontario Region, to adopt a policy of observing the day.

"Our synagogue has been tremendously successful in holding services on the day and getting our members and their children to stay away from work and school and attend services and other festivities", he told **The CJN** in an interview in his study.

"We're still too close to the event that we can't appreciate its historical magnitude," he said. "The establishment of Israel had to do with the notion of redemption, one of the most important concepts of Judaism."

He explained the Israel government can't proclaim it a holiday because it's a political entity and the country's chief rabbi is limited by Orthodox factions.

"It has to start in the grass roots," he continued. "The Jewish people will determine whether it will become a Jewish holiday."

The mutual admiration society of Rabbi Schild and Adath Israel will be on display this weekend at the synagogue on Southbourne Ave. The rabbi has spent his entire rabbinical career at the synagogue. "It's more of a compliment to the congregation than to me," he quipped.

Tonight, an Oneg Shabbat will be presided over by Rabbi Albert A. Pappenheim, chairman of the Toronto Board of Rabbis, with Rabbi Isasac Klein of Buffalo as guest speaker. Among those bringing greetings will be External Affairs Minister Mitchell Sharp. Saturday, there will be special shabbat services and a M'Laveh Malka in the evening. A special dedication of the synagogue's west wing as The Rabbi Erwin Schild Wing will also take place during the weekend.

Rabbi Pappenheim, who has known Rabbi Schild since 1937, praised him "as a truly human rabbi" who as president of the Canadian branch of the Rabbinical Assembly has given leadership, particularly with the celebration of Israel Independence Day."

Synagogue President Ben Marks called the rabbi "a most remarkable individual . . a man with tremendous vitality known to take up causes of the underdog."

Born in Cologne, Erwin Schild as a Jew, couldn't go to any university. Inclined towards the academic, he chose the only institution open to him — the Jewish Teachers' Seminary in Wuertzburg. But later he got "tremendously interested" in Judaism and Jewish learning.

In 1938, he was arrested and sent to Dachau. Thanks to the intervention of many people, Rabbi Schild was able to get out of the camp and get a visa for Britain. However, in May, 1940, after being there a year, he was interned along with thousands of other refugees from Germany.

They were interned in a camp near London, recalled Rabbi Schild "Conditions were terrible but, compared to Dachau, it was a vacation resort."

In August 1940, he ended up in a Canadian camp. "Psychologically, it was extremely difficult to be interned as an enemy agent in Canada."

In 1942, he was released through the efforts of Rabbi Abraham A Price, dean of Yeshivah Torah Chaim. In 1947, he was ordained and received an arts degree in Oriental languages from the University of Toronto.

He then joined Adath Israel, at that time on Bathurst St., North of College, and known as the Rumanische Shul. In 1952, he had to make a choice of an academic career (teaching at the University of Toronto where he had got an MA in semitics) or the rabbinate. He stayed in the rabbinate because it allowed greater contact with people.

After talking about his background, the well-tanned, round-faced rabbi leaned back in his chair to discuss his views on religion and Judaism. Wearing a blue blazer with a University of Toronto crest, a pale blue shirt and grey slacks, he blended in comfortably with the warm atmosphere of his study.

Rabbi Erwin Schild

Religion matters more than anything else, he emphasized. Religious questions decide whether our lives make sense and invests are activities with responsibility.

"Despite faddish opposition to institutes, Judaism can only survive with the help of institutions. Non-institutionalized-religion is a pipe dream."

Asked whether theology is keeping up with the times, he replied that in Jewish prayer much has been and much needs to be revised as a result of general development.

Judaism today should centre about the reality and existence of the state of Israel and the authenticity of Jewish existence outside the state of Israel. "I believe prayer should aim at the redemption of mankind — international peace, order, decency, the good life for all humans. . ."

He admitted that in the mass, there is an unfortunate erosion of Jewish commitment, but for a small, but important minority, there is an intensification of Jewish commitment

Queried about the problem of bigness of the synagogue (Adath Israel has about 850 families), he said he tries to make the individual feel wanted.

"Any member can speak to me at the shortest notice... I know many of my colleagues consider lay members as opponents... and see the rabbinate as a never-ending battle between the professional and the layman. I see it as just the opposite."

Rabbi Schild is very actively involved in Toronto communal activities as a board member of the United Synagogue Day School, the Associated Hebrew Schools and the Toronto Board of Rabbis. A member of the Jewish Community Relations Committee, he was recently appointed to a three-year term on the religious advisory committee of the Educational Communications Authority of Ontario.

Not withstanding his heavy workload, the rabbi enjoys a well-rounded home life with his wife, Laura, their three children and two grandchildren. He also enjoys sketching, playing the piano and keeping fit at the YMHA.

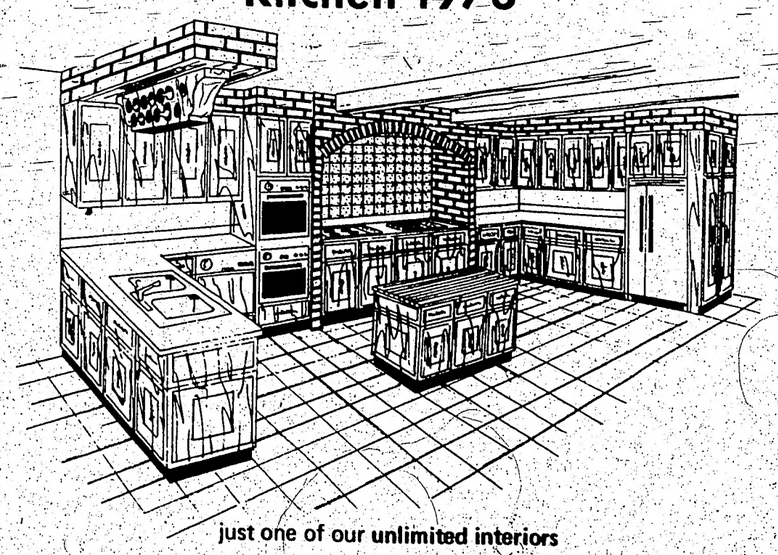
CUSTOM INVITATIONS
EXCLUSIVE STATIONERY
HAND EMBOSSERS
ALL ACCESSORIES
personal at home service
RUTHE ROSENBAUM
239-6074

ENCORE PLASTIC SLIP COVER CO.
Plastic slip covers custom made for living room furniture, chairs, chesterfields, and dining room chairs. We also make fabric slip covers.
ALL WORKMANSHIP GUARANTEED.
THE BEST NAME IN PLASTIC SLIP COVERS.
MORRIS WASSERMAN BUS 536-8626
402 CASTLEFIELD AVE., RES. 483-5224
TORONTO 12

PC
EGLINTON FEDERAL PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE ASSOCIATION
The annual meeting and election of officers of the Association for 1973 will take place:
DATE: Monday, January 15th, 1973
PLACE: Armour Heights Public School
148 Wilson Ave. (just east of Avenue Rd.)
TIME: 8 p.m.
SPEAKERS: MURRAY MAYNARD
Federal Candidate, 1972
DAVID CROMBIE Mayor of Toronto
Refreshments will be provided, EVERYONE WELCOME.

NEW TRANSATLANTIC FARES
Starting April 1st we will have a new concept in transatlantic air fares to Europe. Many ideas to which we have become accustomed may be eliminated (many group fares, probably youth fares, stopovers, airline ticket interchangeability, etc.). New low fares on "non-affinity" charters or individual "advance purchase" will take their place. Irrevocable commitments will have to be made 90 days in advance to get these low fares. Each airline may have its own fares and rules.
Full details are not yet available but at Dominion Travel we are studying the new rules and will be able to use them to effectively get you the best rate for your particular itinerary.
Register with us now. Give us your travel dates and itinerary. We will offer you the best arrangements possible. To register, phone or visit.
DOMINION TRAVEL OFFICE LTD.
15 St. Clair Ave. W. Murray Heifetz
964-3911 Allan A. Webber

Interiors Unlimited
designers & manufacturers of all custom made interiors
distributors of Paris kitchens presents
'Kitchen 1973'



just one of our unlimited interiors
Interiors Unlimited Inc.
498 Eglinton Ave. W. Toronto Ont. Tel. 488-6060

The Pines
FAMILY
Learn-To-Ski Weekend
JAN. 19-21
• First Child Free (in same room with parents)
• Free Use of Ski Equipment
• Free Group Lesson
• Attractive Low Rates
3 REAL SKI SLOPES • Double Chair-Lift
Snow Making • Rentals • Lessons
Indoor Ice Skating
Indoor Pool and Health Club
Dancing and Entertainment
South Fallsburg, N.Y. FOR RESERV.
CALL COLLECT: (914) 434-6000

Next week in Jerusalem.

Picture in your mind a great golden city set high on a hill. Consider that this great, golden city is the birthplace of three great religions. Now think of the same city as a vibrant centre of government, complete with broad, tree-lined boulevards and shiny new buildings.

Now move your imagination two hours westward and think of yourself lying in the sun on a beautiful, uncrowded beach with the Mediterranean lapping at your toes.

Move your mind to a sidewalk cafe in Tel Aviv. There you are sitting over a cup of espresso watching the beautiful young people go by. Poof! Now you're in Safad, an artists' colony high on a mountain, breathing pure air.

Let your imagination go. You're in Haifa, the bustling port city built on three levels right into the side of Mt. Carmel. Keep going! You're with the kibbutzniks at the shores of the Sea of Galilee.

You can do it all in one week, for only $441 U.S.*

We've heard people say that it costs too much to get to Israel, which historically, seems to us a very funny thing to say.

We've heard people say that it doesn't pay to go to Israel for just one week, and to us that's even funnier.

Is it better to not go at all?

EL AL

Israel, from Sunday to Sunday. $441. U.S.

*Price includes round-trip group economy class airfare from Montreal, transfers to and from airport, 4-star hotel (double occupancy) with private bath, Israeli breakfasts and sightseeing. Call your travel agent, the Israel Government Tourist Office, or EL AL for more information. Rates effective to March 14, 1973.

Aufgang Travel, 3526 Bathurst Street, Toronto, 789-7117
Celebrity Travel Service Ltd., 3019 Bathurst St., Toronto, 781-9196
Chimo Travel Inc., 560A Sheppard Avenue West, Toronto, 638-6115
Colomby Travel Service, 884 Eglinton Ave. W., Toronto, 787-4901
Corson Travel Service Ltd., 483 Eglinton Avenue West, Toronto, 481-5167
Dominion Travel Office Ltd., 15 St. Clair Ave. W., Toronto 964-3911
Executive Travel, 491 Lawrence Avenue West, Toronto, Ontario, 789-7651
Overseas Travel Ltd., 2949 Bathurst St., Toronto, 787-1705
Al Perly Travel, 534 Lawrence Avenue West, Toronto 787-6166
Sheppard Travel Agency Ltd., 598A Sheppard Ave. W., Toronto, 630-6424
Tic Toc Tours Ltd., 2827 Bathurst Street, Toronto, 789-7273
TravelKraft Ltd., 801 Eglinton Avenue West, Toronto 789-1245

Editorial page

The Canadian Jewish news

An independent Community Newspaper serving as a forum for diverse viewpoints,

Directors: Donald Carr, Q.C. Murray B. Koffler
Albert J. Latner Ray D. Wolfe
Managing Editor, Sol I. Littman
Editor, Ralph Hyman

Assistant Editor, Lewis Levendel
Director, Quebec Bureau, Mark Medicoff
Advertising Manager Douglas G. Gibson

Vol. XII No. 53 (726)

Published by The Canadian Jewish News
(A corporation without share capital)
Subscriptions $6 per year, $15 - 3 years.
U.S.A. $8.50 per year, $22.50 - 3 years.
All other countries $12 per year, $30 - 3 years.
Published at 22 Balliol St., Toronto 295, Ont.
Toronto Telephone 481-6434

Quebec Bureau -
5257 Queen Mary Rd., Suite 5, Montreal, Que.
Montreal 481-2731

9 SHEVAT BO
Candlelighting: Toronto: 4:44 Montreal 4:14

Second Class Mail Postage Paid at Toronto Registration Number 1683

The Canadian Jewish News assumes no responsibility for the kashruth of the products advertised.

Officer Nehamia Pas of the department of social welfare in the army has been chosen "princess" of Israel. The competition took place in the Hilton Hotel in Tel Aviv under the auspices of the monthly magazine "AT" which selected 11 contestants from hundreds of candidates. Runners-up are Dafna Abramovitch (left) and Tami Batami.

Henry Kissinger

Obliteration of Hanoi aimed at forcing 'image of infallibility'

Rabbi Alexander Schindler, vice-president of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, in Toronto to address a conference of Reform educators, called on all Jews to join in the protest against the ruthless American bombing of Hanoi and Haiphong. He attacked the rain of fire as the most severe and indiscriminate attack ever directed at a civilian population. "It is a vicious and outrageous act of wanton agression which implicates all of us," he stated.

Golda Meir, Israel's prime minister, denied that an American victory exacted at the price of the devastation of the North Vietnamese capital, would nevertheless be to her country's advantage. With the profound simplicity of a political leader who first and foremost remains a woman and a grandmother, she denied that the suffering of other human beings could be of assistance to the Jewish people.

On October 26, Henry Kissinger, the president's chief advisor, announced: "Peace is at hand" in Vietnam.

Men's hopes soared and in the election that followed a few days later, Richard Nixon won a landslide victory. But by December 16 negotiations had soured. The president, armed with what he must have taken as a mandate from the American people, unleashed the giant B-52s, determined to have peace on his terms.

What are the terms on which the president is so insistent? What act of obduracy by the North Vietnamese merited this cold rage?

The answer cannot be discerned in the faceless, synthetic political identity of Richard Milhous Nixon. However, Henry Alfred Kissinger, described as "the most powerful grey eminence in American history," provides a consistent, recognizable pattern. As a scholar, he has written books, as a lecturer he has shared his thinking and, as a man of affairs, he has confided to the press.

Although it is generally recognized that Kissinger has succeeded in isolating the U.S. chief of state from both his state department and the effect of public opinion, the president's assistant for national security is keenly aware of the precarious nature of his position.

"The only power I have is the president's confidence," Kissinger proclaimed to a French journalist. What tricks must one perform to retain the confidence of a man with Nixon's political history?

The obsessive nightmare of all U.S. presidents since Franklin D. Roosevelt has been that history would mark them as responsible for the gains made by Communist powers. They have all been haunted by the right wing outcry that resulted from the collapse of the nationalist regime in China. This compelled Truman to engage in the Korean conflict, prompted John F. Kennedy to accede to the Bay of Pigs fiasco in Cuba and caused Lyndon Johnson to escalate the war in Vietnam. Johnson and Nixon could find no means to victory in Southeast Asia and no avenue of retreat.

For Nixon and his handmaiden, Kissinger, the image of infallibility and credibility is all that can be salvaged from the Vietnam war. And, for this illusion, no sacrifice of Vietnamese lives and American equipment is too great.

Kissinger's diplomacy is based on the theory of the "decent interval."

It is ironic that Kissinger, a refugee from history's most inhuman Holocaust, is collaborating in one of history's most indecent wars in the service of one of the most opportunistic of political leaders ever to serve as president of the United States.

Reform synagogues at dead end according to leading spokesmen

It is sad to watch grown men cry. It is especially disheartening when the tears are being shed by two major leaders of Reform synagogues at the sick bed of their own movement.

"Reform Judaism has reached a dead end... We can go no further." This pessimistic appraisal of the future of the Reform movement was not provided by one of its detractors; it was supplied by Dr. Gunther Plaut, rabbi of Holy Blossom Temple, Canada's most important Reform congregation.

In a recent address delivered to the National Association of Temple Educators Annual Conference, Plaut declared: "The synagogue as we know it today as the only centre of Jewish life... is a historic aberration. If you put a 'dead end' and 'a 'historic aberration' together you simply do not have anything that offers much hope."

Continuing in the same vein, the respected Reform leader stated: "The bald facts are that our services are poorly attended, that the sense of prayer has almost entirely disappeared from our people and that no technique of education, however brilliant, will help us out of the doldrums."

Nor was this the idiosyncratic view of one man; encountering unusual circumstances. Rabbi Alexander M. Schindler, vice-president of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, addressing the same body, went even further.

Looking into the future he saw a society in which change was constantly accelerating, creating greater depersonalization and estrangement. He predicted that the increase in leisure activities, the four-day week, mini-vacations and second homes would completely disrupt the weekend and after-school education programs favored by the Reform movement. He also foresaw increasing financial difficulties for all synagogues, as the relative financial strength of Jews declined.

"Present occupational trends among us-into the professions, technology and service occupations-may assure us continuing affluence, but not substantial wealth," he predicted.

Both rabbis expressed the hope that new informal techniques in the form of weekend programs, retreats and family camping might provide "root experiences in Jewish living" for their congregants. Schindler, however, warned that many of these activities are prone to be too spontaneous; too unstructured to contribute to a definite learning objective. Religious education, he cautioned, does not come about by happenstance; that it can only be attained by careful planning within a larger design.

The two Reform leaders agreed that their movement's penchant for rationalism, individualism and universalism failed to satisfy the need of their young people for ritual, tradition, discipline, Halacha and Mitzvah.

"Rational religion, reason, is not enough for them," Schindler stated. "It is dry as dust, too partial a religion. They want a faith... which sets the soul on fire."

Almost enviously the rabbis note the revival of religious mysticism among young people and the renewed appeal of chasidism. They pointed to the growing number of young people, products of a Reform religious education, now wearing yarmulkas, sporting tsitsis, eating kosher and saying their prayers daily, wrapped in a tallis and tfillin.

Sensitively, perceptively, both men recognize that much of their young people's disillusionment with religion reflects their disappointment with a religion which requires too little of them.

In the view of both rabbis, the Reform synagogues must undergo drastic change if they are to survive. The buildings will become smaller, more flexible and less expensive. In fact, Schindler suggests that a tent would be ideal. He also claims that the Protestant-inspired form of synagogue architecture with its theatre style seating in the sanctuary will be abandoned in favor of a return to the Sephardic style of a bimah in the centre. The home will once again become a centre for religious observance and the competition between synagogues will be replaced by greater co-operation.

Sadly, few institutions in human society, even those devoted to God, manage to reform themselves. They frequently manage to hang on, but seldom to change radically. If the profound pessimism expressed by its leaders is accurate, it may be too late for the Reform movement to do either.

A matter of honor

Israel doesn't fear Egypt sabre-rattling

By Royston Allen
CJN Tel Aviv Bureau

TEL AVIV —

Despite recent sabre-rattling by Egyptian Premier Aziz Sidky, the possibility of another front being opened in the Suez Canal area doesn't really worry Israel, according to military sources here. Even through Syria and Egypt (along with Libya) are part of a military federation, the most President Sadat is expected to do is to mount a limited action — either artillery of planes — in an area where minimal damage would be caused to Israeli troops and equipment.

If he were to do any more, then this country's reply would be swift and devastating which would only escalate Middle East tension another notch. To a really serious Israeli reprisal, Egypt would be bound to reply to save face and the pressure would eventually force events to the boiling point, similar to the weeks before the 1967 war.

In this light, Israeli retaliation raids could actually be viewed as the key to the escalation.

The Arab mentality is such that the last word is a point of honor — even if that word is fairly harmless. After the fierce battles along the Golan Heights a few months ago, the Syrian artillery opened up once more, causing virtually no damage, army sources say.

Israel decided to let the Syrians have the last word if it saved their honor and kept them quiet for a while longer. Opposition leaders in the Israeli parliament flailed the government in a subsequent parliamentary debate on Israel-Syria tension for not returning the barrage.

The one thing that could conceivably cause Egypt to open a new round of hostilities with Israel would be internal pressure. President Anwar Sadat has a few problems at home, attempted army coups, disgruntled students and military officers and religious problems, to name just a few.

And of course the Russians, who are also among his headaches.

Thanks to the USSR, the Egyptian military might is now more than double that of pre-war 1967 and most of this is relatively improved equipment according to well-informed sources. Add the SAM-3 and SAM-6 ground-to-air missiles and it is a formidable army.

This was one of the reasons Israel passed a message to Egypt after the last round with Syria that the Israeli air strikes were purely in retaliation and not part of a larger campaign. Israel's chief of military intelligence also warned Cairo in the same message that it was not advisable for Egypt to become involved in Syria's battles.

The message was passed through the chief of the UN's cease fire observation team. Another factor against Egypt mounting a full-scale war or reopening the "War of Attrition" is seen in the Russian presence there.

The USSR has been concentrating very heavily in the Middle East over the past few years, supplying weapons, technicians and knowhow, and the elimination of Israel is not seen in their immediate plans, and Egypt is dependent on Russia to be able to mount even a mini-war. Nearly all the military equipment in Egypt is Soviet-built and keeps needing spare parts. The 1,600 tanks there need their motors changed every two years and the sole source of new motors is Russia. If Sadat antagonizes the USSR too much, then supplies are going to be cut off and Sadat would then be even more liable to a coup d'etat unless he managed to turn the Russian tap back on.

Sadat is thought here to be very indecisive and his recent purges in different directions serve as a good example. Each time he clears out a few army officers on one charge or another he creates a few more enemies who would like to see him out and someone else in.

In the unlikely event of a serious conflagration erupting between Syria, Egypt and Israel, Lebanon and Jordan would almost certainly keep very quiet. And if Jordan does not enter the fray, then Iraq cannot enter the battle and station its troops and Russian weapons in a position to do any good. They could only be moved up into the Golan Heights and the front there is already bristling with Syrian guns.

Heschel is called modern-day prophet

By BERNARD BASKIN

In a society where mediocrity is enthroned and crassness stalks the land, Abraham J. Heschel walked among us like a prophet. Now the light of his life has been extinguished and we are bereft and orphaned.

He once described a prophet as a person who knows what time it is. One of the great teachers of the age to both Jews and Christians, Heschel knew the lateness of the hour and implored the world to look at the clock.

He was born in Warsaw, the son and grandson of Hasidic rabbis. Educated at the University of Berlin, he taught at the Academy for Jewish Studies in that city, and also at the Judisches Lehrhaus in Frankfurt where he walked in the steps of Rosenzweig and Buber.

Deeply imprinted on his consciousness was his escape from Poland, two months before the German invasion. "I am a brand, plucked from the fire of an altar of Satan on which millions of lives were exterminated to evil's greater glory." In his more than a dozen books and numerous articles — in his richly textured, aphoristic style — he asked and re-asked the question: "How and where do God and man meet?" He became a commanding and authoritative voice, not only in the Jewish community but in the religious life of America.

For him, the fruits of man's reason and scientific attainments were not enough: "Wonder or radical amazement is the chief characteristic of the religious man's attitude towards history and nature." There can be no true religious feeling without a return to reverence as the first prerequisite; man must make room for mystery and transcendence.

In his lectures and addresses on university campuses and at Christian seminaries, he reminded his listeners that "I speak as a member of a congregation whose founder was Abraham and the name of my rabbi is Moses."

He marched in Selma, cried out against the blood-letting in Vietnam, pleaded the cause of Israel, raised his voice on behalf of Russian Jewry and took up the cudgels for the cause of youth and the problems of the aging. Confronted with the brutality and apathy of our age he demanded: "Has our conscience become a fossil? Is all mercy gone?"

Whether he wrote about the inner life of East-European Jewry, the significance of the Sabbath, the nature of the Prophets, the importance of the land of Israel to Jewish destiny or how we are to seek and find God — his words have universal and lasting meaning.

He harbored no illusions about man's inhumanity or proclivity for evil. "Emblazoned over the gates of the world in which we live is the escutcheon of demons. The mark of Cain in the face of man has come to overthrow the likeness of the Lord."

Yet, with unassailable love and faith in man he could cry exultantly: "Every one of us alive is a spark of an eternal candle... every one of us is crowned with the Holy. Let us learn to be aware of the majesty which hovers above our existence."

Heschel is gone, but the legacy of his work and the inspiration of his personality and ideals will endure.

ask the rabbi

Symbolism is obvious

1. What are the origin and purpose of the Eternal Light that burns in all synagogues?

RESPONSE:

The Eternal Light is called in Hebrew "Ner Tamid", after the verse Exodus 27, 20): "And thou shalt command the children of Israel that they bring unto thee pure olive oil beaten for the light, to cause a lamp to burn continually" (lehaalot ner tamid). But even in the Tabernacle, to which the verse refers, and later on in the Temple, the meaning, as the commentators point out, is not that the Menorah be kept burning unceasingly but from evening to morning every day, as stated explicitly in the very next verse (Exodus 27, 21).

In fact strange though this seems, the earliest references to a perpetual light in the synagogue dates from as late as the seventeenth century though this beautiful custom has now been adopted in all synagogues. The symbolism of it all is obvious. The light of the Torah, contained in the Ark before which the light burns, must never be allowed to become extinguished but must be kept burning all the time to illumine the darkness.

2. Is the injunction to Adam and Eve: "Be fruitful and multiply" an obligatory law?

RESPONSE:

It is so treated by the rabbis and there are discussions in the rabbinic literature on such matters as how many children a man must have in order to satisfy the requirements of this law (Mishna Yevamot 6, 6). Interestingly enough, however, Abraham Ibn Ezra in his commentary to the verse (Genesis 1, 28) observes that the verse is, in fact, not a law but a blessing. On this view the rabbinic view that there is an obligatory law to be "fruitful and multiply" is quite independent of the Biblical text, the verse being used, says Ibn Ezra, as a "reminder", a kind of biblical association with a law known by tradition.

Jerusalem clamps down on English periodical

JERUSALEM (JCNS) -

A young Briton editing a magazine in Israel has learned the hard way that press freedom is dearly bought.

Lillit, a journal directed mainly to English-speaking students in Israel and thinking young Jews abroad, which has won many plaudits for its uninhibited, non-party approach to a wide variety of sensitive local issues - from poverty to the skyline of Jerusalem - has lost, in quick succession, the support of the Hebrew University Students' Union, the Jewish Agency and the foreign ministry.

The union used to provide an office and address for the journal's editor, Jonathan Lubell, and his family volunteer staff of writers, poets, photographers and artists. That facility was withdrawn when the union sensed that it might obtain for its own official publication the budget which Lubell managed to organize for **Lillit**.

The Jewish Agency, which bought a mere 50 copies, cancelled its order because, in the stentorian words of the spokesman for the immigration and absorption department. "**Lillit** is not appropriate for distribution among the potential olim." But now the biggest blow has fallen. The foreign ministry, which to a great degree subsidized **Lillit** by a large pre-print order which was distributed overseas, has cancelled all future support.

The immediate cause, according to Lubell, is a comic strip which appears in the latest issue and is the theme of the cover. Entitled "Super Golda", and mild in the terms of political cartooning familiar in Britain and the U.S., it depicts how Super Golda, riding her broomstick over a skyline punctured by a wide variety of local problems, lays low her quaking critic with the three magic words: absorption, immigration, security.

The foreign ministry's complaint, says Lubell, is that he did not show them the copy in advance. His response is that there was never any agreement to this effect and that, until now, through 11 issues which have been tougher in content if not in graphics, the ministry has been happy to distribute a journal which displayed to young Jews around the world, potential settlers, the tolerance of this society.

But tolerance, clearly, has its limits and the price Lubell will probably pay is the closure of **Lillit** and the end of a publishing venture which, in a mainly conformist society, allowed the fresh air of critical opinion to waft around many controversial questions.

Opinion

Centenary of poet

Hebrew's rebirth due to Bialik

By DR. ALEXANDER BROWN

Currently the Jewish world is observing the 100th birthday of the man who has come to be known as the national poet of the Hebrew renaissance, Hayyim Nachman Bialik.

More than any of his contemporaries, including such distinguished names as Saul Tchernichowsky and Zalman Schneour, Bialik became enshrined in the hearts and minds of his people. He was the great classic poet of the reborn Hebrew tongue, the writer whose genius played no small part in that very rebirth and whose works exercised a great influence upon our modern culture. His writings are also credited with evoking sober thoughts and passionate feelings on the subjects of Diaspora and Israel.

What was so unique about Bialik that made him stand out above all others?

Bialik was not only a poet. He was also editor of several periodicals and the founder of **Moznaim**, a literary journal which still appears in Israel. He collected the works of Ibn Gabirol and Ibn Ezra. He translated into Hebrew Don Quixote and William Tell. Together with Rawnitzki he compiled a selection of rabbinic lore known as "Sefer Ha-agada."

But his true metier was poetry and it was his poetry which made him famous.

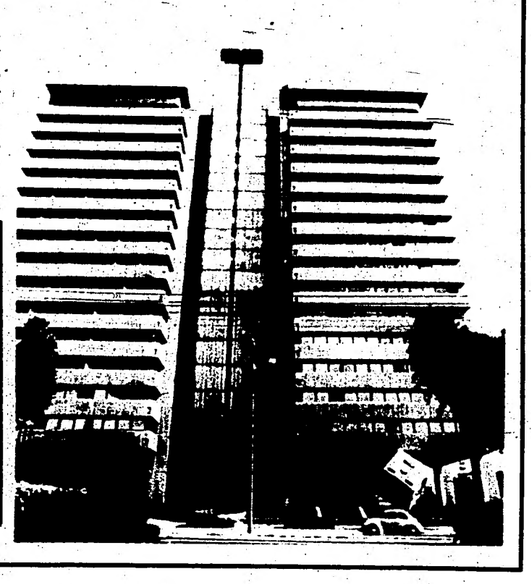
Bialik wrote different kinds of poetry. There were simple love songs characterized by a shadowy sadness, rather than passion. There were nature poems, expressive of the longing for the beauties of the pastoral scene, and a reminder to his people that in the Diaspora they had become separated from the simple life on the land, and as long as this was so, they were not entitled to its rewards.

The writer of this article, as a young student, was privileged to see and hear Bialik at close range, some eight years before the poet's death. The occasion was a student assembly at a Hebrew College in Chicago.

What we saw as Bialik stood up to speak was a physically unimpressive man. However, when the magic Hebrew phrases began to flow effortlessly, Bialik, the ordinary man, was quickly transformed into the heroic figure of the imagination which proved to be the real one. And the revered Orthodox rabbis, who were probably aware that Bialik was not strictly observant of all halachic minutiae, listened no less respectfully than the students.

'KAF'--TRADEMARK OF A GIANT

Koor's corporate trademark, (below), a four-sided Hebrew letter "Kaf", has become one of the modern sights of Tel Aviv in a unique six-metre-high sculpture in front of the new 16-storey Koor headquarters pictured at right.



Was 1972 a good year or a bad one? It depends on who interprets statistics

By ARTHUR GARMAISE
CJN Israel Correspondent

The year-end statistical summaries, instead of clarifying, are confusing Israelis more than ever. They don't know if they are better or worse off than at year's beginning.

Average labor increases 23%. Good, we caught up with the cost of living. On the other hand, after-tax income from those increases was only 10% while the cost of living index rose at least 12%, perhaps 14% when the final figures are in. Bad, we lost ground.

Arthur Garmaise

We narrowed the trade gap in 1972 between imports and exports. Good, we're more solvent. On the other hand, the gap will widen in 1973. Where imports increased by 11% this year and exports increased by 17%, next year the reverse will be true: imports will increase by 17% and exports will increase by 11%. Bad: we may be more solvent this year, but we're going to be less solvent next year.

Overall, the situation was better than it was even under the hefty wage increases. The governor of the Bank of Israel, Moshe Sanbar, says that private after-tax income soared by 20% in 1970, by 25% in 1971 and will be 30%. Excellent, that is virtually doubling itself in three years. Fantastic. But, says Sanbar that means that there is too much money around. Unless it is "pumped out of circulation" there are going to be difficulties. The remedies are either increased taxes, higher interest on working capital or reduced subsidies.

The prospect of any one of the three taking place sends shivers down the backs of manufacturers.

The bank will freeze about $150 million through its liquidity regulations and open-market operations. But about another $225 million must be taken out of circulation during 1973/74 or private consumption will swell 8.5% per capita. Higher consumption at home reduces the quantity of goods available for export. The economic planning authority projected that yearly increase should not exceed two per cent-a limit that was not breached either in 1970 or 1971 due to sharp restraints through higher taxes, and a 20% levy on imports.

Those measures were due to a sharp increase in consumption in 1969 and, even then, were followed by devaluation in 1971; this year's increase is on the same order as 1969's. The long-term prospects then, seem to be that there will be a still further devaluation two years hence with a clamping down in the interim that may, or may not, be effective, depending on how strict the government will be.

But this is an election year and tax cuts have already been announced. Finance Minister Pinhas Sapir has already been criticized by Sanbar for coming in with a balanced budget rather than a surplus budget. The government is not being strict enough, in his view. Furthermore, price controls are being lifted as of Jan. 1, 1973 and their full impact has not yet been measured. This may partially appease manufacturers, but what will it do to the already projected 12% increases for next year?

The economic mood of the country, instead of exuberance in the midst of unprecedented spending, is tinged with uncertainty over what it all means.

Critical letter deplores alleged remarks of Congress official regarding plight of Syrian Jews

Dear Editor:

If we were members of the unfortunate Jewish community of Syria, whose condition is acknowledged to be the most pitiful of Jews in the entire world, we would be devastated by the remarks declaring us lost, attributed to Alan Rose, associate executive-director of the Canadian Jewish Congress.

According to your reporter, Esther Mehr, (CJN Dec. 29), Mr. Rose commented that "of all the Arab States, Syria is the most impervious to pressure even from other Arab countries, and he was doubtful if continued intervention by the world community would bring any results." These alleged remarks by a designated Jewish leader, which can only serve to stifle Canadian initiatives on behalf of the beleaguered Jews of Syria, were made at a most inopportune place-a meeting of the Leadership Development Program under the auspices of the United Jewish Welfare Fund.

Four years ago, Soviet Russia seemed impervious to world opinion-yet tens of thousands of Jews have been allowed to leave. In January 1969, when 11 Iraqi Jews were hung in Baghdad's Liberation Square in a festival atmosphere before television cameras in full public view, the Iraqis seemed impervious to world opinion. Nevertheless, most Iraqi Jews have been issued exit visas.

In early 1972, 21 of 24 Jews were released from Syrian jails after less than one year of imprisonment. Many of these Jews, mostly in their teens or 20s, had received sentences ranging from four to six years. Their crime was attempting to escape the cruel conditions to which they were subjected in Syria. They were released because of world pressure by concerned groups and individuals around the world. On numerous occasions, Syrian president Hafez al Assad and other high ranking Syrian officials have acknowledged world protests, and denied mistreatment of Syrian Jewry in newspaper interviews. They have staged misleading press conferences purportedly showing the tranquility of Jewish existence in Syria. On this spaceship earth, all countries, even barbaric ones like Syria, are subject to some degree of influence from world opinion.

Perhaps Mr. Rose made the alleged statement to cover up for the inaction of his office regarding the plight of Syrian Jews. Rather than silence when faced with Syrian intransigence, the tempo of Canadian protests against the barbaric treatment of Syrian Jews should be accelerated. We cannot blithely write off 4,500 of our people, and will continue to urge Canadians of good will to act on behalf of the oppressed Jews of Syria, with or without the encouragement of Mr. Alan Rose.

Dr. Ronald Feld,
Chairman
Canadian Committee for the Rescue of Jews in Arab Lands.

Rabbi M. Mitchell Serels,
Petah Tikvah Sephardic Synagogue,

Isaac Oziel,
Student Action Committee for Syrian Jews.

The truth about Russia finally was realized by noted journalist

By BEN KAYFETZ

Ben Zion Goldberg, who died at the age of 77 on Dec. 29 while on a trip to Israel, passed away as fate had it almost a year to the day after the expiration of **Der Tog**, the Yiddish paper with which he had been identified for more than a half century.

The Tog gave up the ghost on December 27th, 1971 and Goldberg expired on December 29th, 1972. The date marked the end of a man who was a later contemporary of Abe Cahan (and gained his eternal enmity and that of his successors at the rival **Jewish Daily Forward**) and who as a young undergraduate at Columbia University came to greet the semi-legendary Sholom Aleichem when he settled in the Bronx as a war-time refugee in 1914. Three years later he married his youngest daughter, Marusya.

Goldberg was a product of Vilna gubernya in Czarist Russia, of the American Midwest where he attended high school, and of Columbia University where he obtained his doctorate in psychology. He was a master journalist, being able to turn his attention and talent to subjects as far afield as the American presidential elections, the New Deal, Hebrew letters, the Chinese Revolution, the Five Year Plan, the chalutzim of Palestine, the industrialization in South America, the race problem in Brazil and the differences between Modzhisker Chassidism and the Lubavitch variety.

He always wrote with sobriety and a seeming objectivity, ever the cool dispassionate Litvak and always with a consummate mastery of his subject matter. After a pleasant digression which threatened to seduce the reader into faraway fields, he would return abruptly to the Yiddish equivalent of **revenons a nos moutons** (Ober dos bin ich nisht oissen) (this is not what I intended to talk about).

Goldberg was not only a columnist but a working newspaperman on the managerial level having been managing editor of **The Tog** from 1924 to 1940. He tried his hand in the English language as editor of the **Brooklin Eagle** for several years—in the 1930's, edited the **Jewish Digest** and contributed to **The Nation** and **The New Republic**.

Goldberg (paradoxically, this was not his real name but a pseudonym for Waife) started out as an occasional writer of popular material on psychology for **The Tog** and later became a regular writer. In 1922 he started a daily column **In Gang Fun Tog** (In the course of the Day) which lasted until the paper's demise in 1971.

But by many Goldberg will be remembered for one thing alone – his consistent apologetics for the Soviet Union all through the 1930's and 1940's and halfway through the 1950's. Goldberg could find no serious fault with the Communists and their intentions, though as a non-party person – in fact, as a self-styled bourgeois – he criticized its system now and again. He would waver from time to time when the USSR would take actions that made its best friends wince with agony and embarrassment but soon after he would rally and find reasons for a "positive interpretation."

He was a close personal friend of Mikhoels and Feffer and the other leading lights of the Soviet Yiddish intellectual leadership and was particularly optimistic of the chances for survival of a Jewish cultural entity in the Soviet Union. He visited the Soviet Union frequently and was granted lengthy and friendly interviews by the Soviet greats (He had going for him the added "yichus" of being the son-in-law of the renowned Sholom Aleichem). In America he appeared at fundraising rallies for Birobidjan and other Soviet causes.

But all this stopped suddenly in 1956. The revelations of that year succeeded in upsetting forever the idyll that neither the 1937 purges nor the 1939 non-aggression pact with Hitler could destroy. After Goldberg's next trip to the Soviet Union he came back and published two books denouncing the fraud and sham that he had tailed to see in his previous visits.

As J.B. knew him

Drew pioneered anti-discrimination law

By J. B. SALSBERG

Much is being said by many, in all branches of the media, about George Alexander Drew, former Premier of Ontario, former M.P. and national leader of the Progressive Conservative Party, who passed away on Jan. 4th.

The only reasons I can muster to justify yet another contribution to the large volume of printed matter about the deceased are: first, because five of my 12 years in the Ontario legislature were spent sitting opposite Drew-the Premier-five years during which the menacing arrows of passionate polemics flew back and forth almost incessantly, and second, because I want to pay tribute to Drew for what he did in an area that vitally concerned the Jews of Ontario.

I was, of course, never blind to his shortcomings but I was also fully and appreciatively aware of his many talents. He was far above many premiers who preceded him. I thought him a good administrator and a very fluent speaker. His impromptu addresses revealed a rich command of language as well as an active and orderly mind. His physical appearance and bearing was also in his favor. Despite all these advantages, however, the main prize he aimed for, that of federal prime minister, eluded him.

I have heard it said that the chink in his armor lay in his personality traits. No one can, of course, deny that he was capable of pursuing vendettas beyond justification. His battles against Prime Minister Mackenzie King and against Joseph E. Atkinson, the late publisher of **The Toronto Star**, were examples of excesses. Nor can I forget the occasion when the late Holly Acres, a front-bench Tory member of the legislature, said to A.A. McLeod and myself, after a particularly sharp duel with Drew, "I'll treat you two to $25 dinners if you do it again tomorrow." True, also, that he lacked the charm and personal warmth of Leslie M. Frost who followed him and headed the government for 12 years. But the personal elements do not fully explain George Drew's political handicaps.

The real reason for Drew's political difficulties are to be found in the rapidly rising tide of social and political change that swept the world after the Second World War and that swamped him in his own arena. George Drew was an old style British Empire patriot long after the Empire had passed its zenith and was in rapid decline. He was an unyielding, militant WASP at a time when the national composition of Canada as a whole was undergoing a profound transformation. Drew, unable to change, was left behind politically.

Yet this same man posessed vision and enterprise with regard to the economic future of Ontario and Canada. It was Drew who modernized and enlarged Hydro's capacity to meet future growth. It was he who launched the massive highway projects that served Ontario so well in later years. His provincial immigration scheme, that resulted in flying some 20,000 British workers to Ontario in 1947, was quite an accomplishment, especially since the federal government was apathetic in its own immigration policies. It was also Drew who entered the education field by increasing considerably the provincial share of the cost of education.

Drew was also the first Ontario premier to place on the statutes of the province the first anti-discrimination law. The fact that his first government (1943-45) was a minority one and the fact that Drew was aware that an anti-discrimination bill was going to be introduced anyway by a private member can not alter the historic fact that his government was the first in this field of legislation in the province.

There were occasions when the Jews of Ontario were profoundly disturbed by some of the Drew policies. His policy of religious education in the public schools was naturally opposed by the Jewish community. Jews were also worried by his intimate political relationship with Quebec Premier Maurice Duplessis, (the Drew-Duplessis axis) at a time when Duplessis was shamelessly spewing anti-Semitic vulgarities in public. But Drew's collaboration with Duplessis was no more indicative of an approval of Duplessis' anti-Jewishness than it was a sign of Drew's pro French-Canadianism. The axis was, first and foremost, based on a mutual hatred of Mackenzie King. Nor, in my opinion, was Drew's introduction of religious education into our schools a sign of anti-Jewishness. That policy was also strenuously opposed by many prominent non-Jews. It was fundamentally a reflection of Drew's rigid, WASPish mentality.

During the 1943 general election I gave priority to the need for anti-discrimination legislation. Jews, blacks and foreigners generally were subjected to extremely offensive discriminatory practices in many areas of life. Immediately after the election I wrote the new Premier asking for the long overdue law and advised him that it was my intention to introduce a private member's bill to deal with this matter as soon as the House was convened. Drew promptly replied suggesting a meeting in his office. Together with my colleague, A. A. McLeod, I met the premier and on his request agreed to provide him with the suggestions for the content of a bill. My document to him included, of course, the maximum requirements for a law that would offer full protection against all forms of discrimination.

Drew's government-sponsored Bill dealt with only one-and not the most important-phase of discrimination. It provided only for the outlawing of discrimination in public places. It wasn't enough, of course, (and many amendments were unsuccessfully proposed during the various stages of the consideration of that Bill) but it was passed. The first law against discrimination was enacted in the province. It was an important first step and it served as the basis for many advances that were made later, especially during Frost's premiership, in the field of progressive legislation to protect people against discrimination because of "race, creed or religion."

This recognition should now be tendered to the memory of George Drew and I offer it publicly now.

Organizations and People

what's new...

by Miriam Herman

JEWISH CAREERS SYMPOSIUM

A first for Toronto's Hillel Foundation — a Jewish Careers Symposium to inform Jewish youth as to the availability, needs and prerequisites of various careers in the fields of Jewish communal service. Jewish social workers will be discussed by Dr. Sol Greene, assistant dean, and Rabbi Norman Linzer, assistant professor, of Wurzweiler School of Social Work, Yeshiva University. Jewish education will be discussed by Dr. Alvin Schiff, director of the Board of Jewish Education, New York, and Professor Solomon Wax, Jewish education department, Brandeis University.

Local rabbis Meyer Berglas of Shaarei Tefillah Congregation, Michael Stroh of Temple Har Zion and Ira Book, of Pride of Israel Temple, will discuss the rabbinate.

The symposium takes place Sunday, Jan. 21, from 12:30 to 9 p.m. at Hillel House on St. George St. It is open to all Jewish high school and university students in Ontario.

Private consultations with the discussants can be arranged by contacting Hillel by Jan. 18.

Hanoch Rizman

SHALOM — EAST AND WEST

Shalom, the variey show produced by the Zionist Organization of Canada, which had its modest start 18 months ago in Toronto, will now be seen on both the east and west coast. The show's viewing audience has been expanded to include Halifax and Vancouver. Under the direction of producer-director Hanoch Rizman, the **Shalom** team includes Toronto lawyer Robert Hall as chairman and newscaster; Joanne Ruderfer as hostess; Ruhama Goldstein as interviewer; Noemi Lieberman and Bernard Tellez presenting the Hebrew sequence; and CJN's Sol I. Littman and Ralph Hyman presenting biweekly comments of the month. Another note of interest is that CBC has filmed a production of the program at Metro Cable studios for showing on a forthcoming **Weekday** program.

ANNUAL DINNER

Guest speaker at the annual Eitz Chaim Schools dinner taking place at the Torah Emeth Centre on Viewmount Ave. on Sunday, Jan. 21, at 6 p.m. is to be Rabbi Henry Hoschander, of Shaarei Shomayim Synagogue. And guests of honor will be Eitz Chaim's Hebrew department faculty to whom tributes will be presented. The program will also include reports by Joseph Tanenbaum, president, and Rabbi S.K. Weinberg, principal, as well as election of officers for the coming year.

M'LAVEH MALKA

Toronto Pioneer Women are holding their second annual M'Laveh Malka Saturday, Jan. 13, at 8:30 p.m. at the Labor Zionist Alliance Centre, Viewmount Ave. The program includes Rabbi Herbert Feder, Beth Tikvah Synagogue, a Havdalah service, and singing by Renee Greenberg.

POP PRESENTATION

A pop oratorio on the Biblical story of Joseph is being presented by some 60 students from the pre-confirmation department of Holy Blossom Temple religious school. **Joseph and the Amazing Technicolor Dream Coat** follows the regular worship service Friday evening, Jan. 19. The student choir is to be accompanied by piano, electric guitars, drum, violin and trumpet with Paul Ciglen singing the role of Joseph.

The entire program is under the direction of Cantor Sheldon Merel, with Rosalyn Leese at the piano and orchestral arrangements by Dr. Morton Silverstone.

ISRAELI POLITICAL ANALYST

Dr. Shlomo Avineri, chairman of the political science department at Hebrew University, will give two lectures at the University of Toronto in connection with the Joseph and Gertie Schwartz Memorial Lecturship. **Arab and Jewish Nationalism: A Comparative Analysis** will be his topic on Tuesday, Jan. 16. **Jewish Emancipation and Socialism: Hess, Marx and Lassalle,** will be the lecture on Thursday, Jan. 18. Both are scheduled for 4:30 p.m. in Room 2158 of the U. of T. Medical Sciences Building. The lectures are open to the public.

SISTERHOOD SHABBAT

Beth Tikvah Sisterhood's annual Shabbat weekend begins with Shabbat services at 5:15 p.m. on Friday, Jan.12, followed by a congregational family dinner. Guest speaker Dr. Ben Schlesinger of the school of social work, University of Toronto, will address the congregation at the dinner, during Saturday morning services and again Saturday afternoon at 2 p.m. His overall theme is **Jewish Family Life — Where Are We Going?** The community is invited for the Saturday session.

UJA campaign methods, manners change and businessman Fred Eisen gets involved

TORONTO—Toronto businessman Fred Eisen, who became "disenchanted" with the United Jewish Appeal about a dozen years ago, has become one of its key workers.

Eisen, who is director of projects development for the Four Seasons Hotels, says, "I became disenchanted with the philosophies and the ways of doing things and I stepped out of the campaign. I didn't like the techniques that were being used to raise funds."

He compares giving to charity with religion and says it is "the feeling inside" that is most important.

"I couldn't understand why some people had to be shamed into giving and others had to be pleaded with," he added.

Eisen, very reluctantly, went to a meeting of the construction division for the 1972 campaign and he saw "the method and manner of doing things had changed drastically in 10 years. It had now become something I could understand."

He was asked to be co-chairman of the construction division last year and he agreed. This year he is chairman of the special gifts division.

During the hiatus from UJA work, Eisen was establishing the Four Seasons Hotels which he co-founded in 1960 with Max and Isadore Sharp, Murray Koffler and Edmond Creed. But he does not use this as a reason for turning away from the UJA- "No man is too busy."

He continued his work in community affairs as chairman of the building and development committee of the York Finch General Hospital which was four years in the planning and two years in building and "the first Ontario hospital in 40 years to be built within its budget."

Fred Eisen

Then the acute problem of Soviet Jewry arouse and all factors pointed him in one direction: His strong sense of responsibility to his community, the increased needs of the Jewish community and the changed methods of the UJA.

"I was back, I was working and the response was excellent."

By taking a businessman's approach to the UJA, meetings became shorter and more efficient.

Traditionally, the construction division had met every Sunday. The new group, unwilling to give up family ties on the weekend, found that by meeting in midweek at 4 o'clock, they approached UJA problems in a more business-like manner. Because meetings were brief and to-the-point, more people were willing to participate as workers.

Eisen points out that his experience is not unlike many others who quit working for the UJA at one time and now would be happy to participate again if they realized that changes had occurred.

The way to convince people to give more money is through education, he said.

"But if a person has built a hard core around himself, if he's locked out of his mind his responsibilities to mankind, then nothing will change his mind. I feel sincerely sorry for that person.

"It's the individual who gives and understands why he's giving to whom I can make an approach for more dollars.

"There isn't a man in special gifts who has been hurt by the size of the contribution he has given and there is no one who couldn't give at least 10% more."

But Eisen hastens to add that campaign workers look for "far more" than a 10% increase from each donor "because the needs increase far more than 10% each year."

"It's amazing how many people do not know the tremendous amount of dollars that UJA pours into Metro Toronto. Some people assume that 100-cents on the dollar goes to Israel.

"I've had people say, 'Look - there are problems right here in the city. Why don't you take care of them?' And I tell them that in fact we are helping."

Eisen has made frequent trips to Israel both for business reasons - Four Seasons has a hotel in Natanya - and because of emotional ties - his wife Beatrice has relatives there.

His 18-year-old daughter, Jill, the eldest of his six children, already has made two trips.

Andrew Adam Valjan, M.D.

announces

the opening of a practice in general medicine at 360 Bloor St. W., (corner Walmer Rd.) Suite 307

Telephone: 920-3241

ANITA CHAPMAN

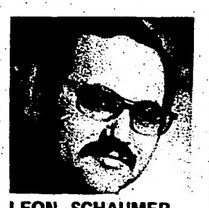
dog bath & Boutique

25 years experience in all breed grooming. Stud service, puppies, pickup and delivery arranged.

286 Avenue Rd. 922-2107

Avoid paying unnecessary income tax!

Build up your retirement fund with tax deductible dollars. I'll be pleased to show you how.



LEON SCHAUMER
Off. 493-3744
Res. 633-5735

The Monarch Life Assurance Company

Over 43,000 Canadian Children are enrolled in this Plan... ARE YOURS?

Give them a chance for a choice of careers

Under the guidance of a group of more than 100 educators and other prominent citizens, a Government chartered, non-profit foundation was formed several years ago to provide University educational funds for Canadian students through the foundation's Canadian Scholarship Trust Plan. Now there is in excess of $45,000,000.00 on deposit with the trustees. This plan eliminates the burden of the rising costs of higher education. It provides tax-free, cash scholarships at any institution in the world. If your have children from 0 to 8 years of age – and want them to enter law, medicine, science – any field requiring advanced education, investigate now how this plan can work for them . . . and for you. For full information, mail the coupon in this advertisement today.

GUARANTEE TRUST OF CANADA
NATIONAL TRUST CO. LTD. — DEPOSITORY TRUSTEE
CANADIAN IMPERIAL BANK OF COMMERCE — DEPOSITORY
CANADA PERMANENT TRUST COMPANY — SCHOLARSHIP TRUSTEE

Please send me complete information telling how the Canadian Scholarship Trust Plan can help my child attend University.

NAME _____ (Print)
ADDRESS _____
CITY/TOWN _____ PROVINCE _____
No. of Children under 8 years _____ AGES _____
Address enquiries to:
CANADIAN SCHOLARSHIP TRUST FOUNDATION
Mr. Egon Phillips, Enrolment Director,
88 Stroud Road, Hamilton, Ontario

PHOTOGRAPHY

WEDDING – BAR MITZVAH

We offer complete coverage designed to fit your budget. One Deluxe album with 24 8x10 pictures and 1 16x20 portrait all in colour.

For ONLY $169
QUALITY GUARANTEED
CAMERA CRAFT

648A Sheppard Ave. W. 636-2190 after hours 630-6355

- *Foreign currencies*
- *Drafts*
- *Traveller cheques*

At favorable rates

FRIEDBERG & CO. LTD.
34 Adelaide Street West
Toronto Ontario. Tel.. 864-1195

COUNTRY FAIR *Boutique*

LADIES & MENS' LEATHER FASHIONS

Ready made and custom made

TELEPHONE 789-5710

862 EGLINTON AVE. W. TORONTO, ONT.

Appearance isn't everything

Peter Rependa's precision work and many styles will satisfy the most discriminating person*

Peter Rependa OPTICIAN

208 Bloor St. W. Just west of Avenue Rd.
925-1758

impact resistant lenses with $5,000 warranty at no extra charge

FAST SERVICE

free home pickup & delivery

*Rodenstock, Zeiss, Marcolin are but a few.

...about people

Wilferd Gordon

At a recent convocation of the Ner Israel Rabbinical College held in Baltimore, Md., Toronto attorney **Wilferd Gordon** was doubly honored—he was awarded an honorary degree of Doctor of Rabbinic Studies, and the establishment of a Wilferd Gordon Library Endowment was announced by Toronto representatives attending the ceremonies. And another tie with the seminary for the Gordon family—their oldest son, now teaching at a rabbinic school in Jerusalem, was ordained at Ner Israel.

* * *

During a current study leave from his duties as professor of religion at Temple University in Philadelphia, **Dr. Franklin H. Littell** (who is known to Torontonians for his TV debate last year with Rev. A. C. (Forrest) is undertaking a study of churches and the Holocaust which will cover not only anti-Semitism on the part of Christians at that time, but also the role of those Christians who were killed with the Jews in Nazi concentration camps. His work begins with a three-month stay in Israel that includes research at Yad Vashem. From there Dr. Littell goes on to Germany for further studies.

* * *

And while on the subject of the Holocaust—who will ever forget **The Diary of Anne Frank** and the Dutch friends who sheltered and protected the Frank family during the Nazi occupation of Holland? Well, of course, Anne's father, **Otto Frank** has not forgotten them either! At his request, four people mentioned in his daughter's diary will receive certificates from Yad Vashem. They are Jan and Miep Gies, the Henk and Miep van Santon of the story; Elizabeth van Wijk-Voskuyl, called Elli Vogel in the diary; and Victor Kugler, known as Kraler. A posthumous honor will be paid to Jo Kleiman called Koophuis in the diary.

* * *

CJN theatre reviewer **Frank Michael** is program co-ordinator of the new CITY-TV half-hour show **Mosaic** to be seen weekly at 12:30 p.m. Sundays on Channel 79. The show will be hosted by folksinger **Malka** with an assist by **Leon Weinstein.** The first show is set for Sunday, Jan. 14, with guest saxophonist-composer **Artie Kaplan.**

* * *

A long-standing need in the Winnipeg Jewish community has been filled by the appointment of **Rabbi S.L. Epstein** of Evanston, Ill., to the chaplaincy staff of the Winnipeg General Hospital. A former Winnipegger, Rabbi Epstein will serve in hospitals and other designated institutions under federal and provincial jurisdiction.

* * *

While in Toronto for a short visit, **Col. Mordechai Bar-On,** chairman of the Youth and Hechalutz department of the Jewish Agency and former chief educational officer of the Israeli armed forces, will be addressing Jewish community leaders at a special briefing luncheon this Friday, Jan. 12. The luncheon, sponsored by the Canadian Zionist Federation, is at the Zionist Centre on Marlee Ave.

* * *

Mordechai Hoschander, son of **Rabbi and Mrs. Henry Hoschander** of Toronto's Shaarei Shomayim Synagogue, has been named to the Dean's List at Yeshiva College in New York. He is a student at the university's undergraduate school of liberal arts and sciences for men.

CARMEL

Israel's No.1 Brand of Wines & Liqueurs

The following wines can be ordered upon request where you normally buy your wines.

Rose of Carmel

A pink semi-dry rose table wine suitable for every occasion.

Adom Atic

This burgundy-type, clear ruby-red wine is deliciously dry... excellent with steaks, roasts and other hearty dishes. Serve at room temperature or slightly chilled.

Carmel Hock

A noble, light, dry white table wine... the rare bouquet and flavour complement fish, white meat, eggs and lights snacks. Serve chilled.

For additional information banquet enquiries delivery, etc. phone
Mannie Baker
Bus. 291-4451
Res. 447-1528
or write
Israel Trading Co.
44 Milner Ave.,
Agincourt

CARMEL
WINES FROM THE HOLYLAND

Community Bulletin Board

SPRINGTIME IN JANUARY!

In the midst of the harsh winter season the thoughts of Jews around the world turn to sunny Israel, where the joyous Tu B'Shvat holiday on Jan. 18 heralds the onset of Spring. The New Year of Trees is traditionally celebrated with the planting of saplings by citizens of all ages.

Penina Kruger and Doron Razin, who attend the Finch Branch of the Associated Hebrew Day School, display a colourful poster to tie in with the Tu B'Shvat tree planting campaign being conducted by the Jewish National Fund among the students of the local day, afternoon, congregational and Sunday schools.

Major camping breakthrough

From our Montreal Bureau

MONTREAL—A major breakthrough in the community camping system has been established here, as a first-step procedure to curb the segregation of youngsters along social and income lines.

Although the new policy will effect only about 45 campers, the move is designed on an experimental basis with a review every year for three years.

"What it does indicate is that a basic principle is being put into practice," said Joe Friedman, executive-director of the Jewish Community Camps, "and, after three years, there will likely be further expansion."

During the summer of 1973, the 'Y' Camp has agreed to accept up to 45 children from low income families, while B'nai B'rith and Wooden Acres will, conversely, accept children from higher income families.

"When you see it against the total background it's not significant, since only about 45 campers out of 800 going to the 'Y' Camp are involved.

"However, it is likely to be expanded and other recommendations of the study, such as camp integration along age lines, may well be open for discussion again," he added.

The policy to eliminate socio-economic divisions in camping was one of the critical recommendations of a self-study made by the community camps in 1970, but the study was shelved.

In August 1971, the 'Y' adopted a resolution in favor of mixing, and recently reponded to an AJCS recommendation to place special emphasis on lower socio-economic groups.

According to the camping report – which was chaired by Hillel Becker and composed of camp and AJCS representatives – parents have the option of sending their children to one of three camps, and traditionally "the poor children go to B'nai B'rith, the ones in the middle to Wooden Acres and the most privileged to the 'Y' Camp.

The study said the "situation prevents the proper integration of people in the total Jewish community."

"The policy opens a new door to the camp study," said Friedman, "which has been laying dormant for two years, but let's not impute more life into it at this point."

Discussions on the issue have been held over the last few months in private and in session, and the matter was settled recently at a meeting of the camp presidents and officials of Allied Jewish Community Services.

Friedman said that the financial details have also been worked out, and if B'nai B'rith, for example, doesn't receive enough funds from the higher economic group, then AJCS will act as the guarantor.

Friedman said the average fee for attending the three camps is about $70 per week.

All campers attending B'nai B'rith are subsidized to some degree, while about 10% of the campers attending Wooden Acres pay the full fee. The 'Y' Camp accepts almost all of its campers at the full fee, although the camp does offer many scholarships.

Tel Aviv University to open Canadian Friends branches

From our Quebec Bureau

MONTREAL — The four-month-old Canadian Friends of the Tel Aviv University were visited last week by the university's executive Vice-President, Brig. Gen. Aharon Doron.

In town to meet with executive members of the first Canadian chapter, General Doron said the thrust to establish local organizations throughout Canada is now underway.

General Doron, who entered university 'service' in 1966 because "next to defense, education is the most important area for Israel's growth," said the 15,000 student enrollment university has incurred substantial deficit spending.

"We have created a large university in only a very short time, and while we agree that this is a positive move, it is necessary to seek support from other countries."

With national headquarters located in Montreal under the professional leadership of Executive Director Dr. J.B. Lightman, the Canadian Friends of the Tel Aviv University, intends to open branch offices in Toronto, Winnipeg, and Vancouver.

Gen. Aharon Doron

Provisional chairman of the organization is Loyola College Dean of Commerce Lawrence Bessner, while lawyer Yone Goldstein will act as secretary-treasurer, and the third top executive member is retired industrialist Meier Segals.

"This year we are celebrating our 10th anniversary," said General Doron. "During those years over $40 million has been spent for buildings, increasing our student population by over 11,000 students."

The university serves the population of the greater Tel Aviv area, and although the school had 9,000 applications last year there was room for only some 4,000 students.

The largest faculty is in humanities although the university also places great emphasis on the sciences. The institution also has a social science, medical, business administration, and fine arts faculty.

CAREERS

There are many careers available in the fields of Jewish Communal Service.
For further insight into these careers attend
The Jewish Careers Symposium

Sunday January 21
186 St. George St.,
Commencing 12:30 p.m.
Hillel Foundation
Guest Speakers include
Dr. S. Green Dr. A. Schiff
Professor S. Wax Professor N. Linzer
Rabbi M. Berglas Rabbi I. Book
Rabbi M. Stroh
Application form available from
Hillel 186 St. George St., 923-9861

Temple Har Zion
a reform congregation in northeast Toronto: lectures on reform Judaism - theory and practice - by
Michael S. Stroh
Friday January 19 and Friday January 26
at 8:30 p.m. at St. Gabriel's Church
666 Sheppard Ave. E.
The Public is Cordially Invited

FOR YEAR ROUND, EDUCATIONAL, CULTURAL, SOCIAL, COMMUNITY AND BRANCH ACTIVITIES. INCLUDING CEMETERY BENEFITS AND LIFE INSURANCE AT COOPERATIVE RATES,
we invite you to join us...
THE LABOUR ZIONIST ALLIANCE - TORONTO
14 VIEWMOUNT AVE. TORONTO M6B 1T3
PHONE 787-0339
BRANCHES FOR ALL AGE GROUPS

ROSE LAZAR CATERING
Caterers for all occasions.
We specialize in house parties.
No rental charge for weddings and banquets.
Certified Canadian Jewish Congress
BETH TORAH SYNAGOGUE – 782-3561
47 Glenbrook Ave., Home – 633-0344

Canadian Billiard Furnishings Ltd.

- 5,000 SQ. FT OF BILLIARD EQUIPMENT
- SLATE TABLES FIT ANY ENTRANCE
- PROFESSIONAL DELIVERY AND INSTALLATION AVAILABLE
226-3366

FOR GOOD FOOD
VISIT OUR FINE FOOD SHOP
on Eglinton at Old Park Rd.
Chapman's
Fine Foods & Caterers
1114 Eglinton Ave. W. 789-7306

Camp WAHANOWIN
ON LAKE COUCHICHING
Introduces "THE Two Week" program for boys & girls 5 to 12
821 Eglinton Ave. W 783-6168

CJTF
CANADIAN JEWISH THEATRE FOUNDATION INC.

Chaim Avron, proudly presents
A HAPPY NEW YEAR YIDDISH MUSICAL REVUE
"L'Chaim Yidn!"
Starring • Lou Levitt • Shirley Steinman • Judy London • Jack Mintzberg • Itzhack Davidovici •
2 performances only
Sunday, January 14th, 1973
2:30 & 8:30 p.m.
Tickets NOW Available at:
●ST. LAWRENCE CENTRE BOX OFFICE ●SALSBERG'S TICKET AGENCY
27 Front St. East 366-7723 273 College St. 922-3093 or 922-4271
St. Lawrence Centre
27 Front St. East
Toronto 215, Ontario

Jerusalem Restaurant & Steak's
SPECIALIZING IN MIDDLE-EASTERN FOOD
967 Eglinton Ave. W., Toronto Phone 783-6494

FISH SHE IS VERY SMART
SHE IS ALIVE & FRESH AT
AKIVA'S FRESH FISH
דגים חיים. דני-ם. ואנמים.
מריים יום יום
lake and sea fish supplied daily
3418 Bathurst St., Bathurst & Ranee
Free Delivery 787-5116

Having a Simcha or Meeting?
Do you need an air conditioned small room or large hall?
WILL YOU NEED CATERING? Please call the friendly people at Congregation Habonim
12 Hollaman Road (Bathurst & Glencairn) 249-2905 485-6774

GOURMET'S PATISSERIE
Delicatessen & Coffee Shop
Makers of Fine European Pastries for Weddings, Birthdays and all occasions
466 Eglinton Ave. W.
485-4343

BETH SHOLOM SYNAGOGUE
1445 Eglinton Ave. West, Toronto 10, Ont.
Nursery Kindergarten Sunday School
Ages accepted: 3–6 years
Experienced, trained professionals lead your child in a program that combines fun and learning and Jewish experience.
Be part of our young growing Synagogue community.
Nursery Kindergarten Sunday School begins January 14th, 1973.
REGISTRATION BEGINS IMMEDIATELY.
FOR FURTHER INFORMATION PHONE: 783-6103 OR 781-9161

NURSING SERVICE
Our organization specializes in HEALTH CARE SERVICES
Our staff of dedicated Registered nurses, practical nurses, homemakers and companions are available for full, part time and live in positions. We offer a 24 hour service system with all staff and private home professional supervision.
COMCARE LIMITED
COMprehensive Health CARE Services
Specializing in Health Personnel
OFFICES
Toronto Med. Arts Blg. 929-3364
Hamilton Med. Arts Blg. 525-4354
Ottawa Med.-Dental Blg. 237-8460
Montreal Med. Arts Blg. 923-1481
Vancouver Med.-Dental Bldg. 682-5691

For over 50 years we've been strict. Strictly kosher, that is. To-day, we haven't changed.
Nu? What are you waiting for?
Beefsteak $1.39 PER LB.
Kalmen Greenspan & Sons
THE KOSHER MEAT PEOPLE
170 BRUNSWICK (AT HARBORD) TORONTO
ALL MEATS AND POULTRY MADE KOSHER: SOAKED, SALTED AND WASHED
All Greenspan Meats, Poultry and Delicatessen Products are under the strict supervision of Rabbi Abraham A Price All our poultry bear the special identification metal tags of Kashruth All meats government inspected
CITY-WIDE DELIVERY 924-3338

Ah! Sunflower The fruit of the earth, the seeds of life.

ADL is swamped with phone calls after Black leader's verbal blasts

WASHINGTON (JTA)-

The Anti - Defamation League of B'nai B'rith reported last week it has been swamped with telephone calls in the aftermath of a blistering verbal attack against the "illegal Zionist colony known as Israel," delivered by the leader of the Black United Front, Absolom Jordan, on a major Washington television and radio network.

Jordan was speaking on WTOP-TV, the Washington affiliate of CBS. The station invited the Black militant to air his views as a rebuttal to their own editorial comment against political hijackings.

Jordan condemned Israel "for its support of oppression." He declared, "those people who stole a nation from the Palestinians are pirates," and lauded Libya as "the last bastion of freedom and hope for oppressed and exploited Black political prisoners." Jordan also accused the WTOP broadcasting station of "Zionist ownership."

The WTOP editorial office told the Jewish Telegraphic Agency that it could only surmise Jordan was referring to Daniel Gold, general manager of WTOP-TV, or Larry Israel, chairman of the board of the Washington Post-Newsweek stations.

WTOP, after much deliberation, agreed to let Jordan speak so he might "expose himself for what he is." His address was rebroadcast on the radio several times throughout the day. WTOP noted a deluge of outraged phone calls followed the broadcast.

They have as yet received no calls from any Black organizations disassociating themselves from Jordan's comments. The Black United Front which Jordan represents is a local Washington group.

Dutch newspaper

East Germany is condemned for lack of reparations to Israel

AMSTERDAM (JCNS)

The signing of the treaty between West and East Germany which gives worldwide diplomatic recognition to the latter has led to editorials in the Dutch press condemning East Germany for not making restitution to the Jewish victims of Nazism and for its anti-Israel policy. The **NRC Handelsblad**, a liberal newspaper, stated:

"If East Germany wants to be recognized as part of the family of nations and be accepted by the peoples of Western Europe as a responsible member of the world community, it has to acknowledge this terrible past, openly and clearly.

"No German state aspiring to normal relations with the peoples of Europe can be indifferent to the state of Israel or Jews anywhere. It cannot again lend a hand, as East Germany has done for 25 long years, to those seeking to destroy the relatives of the 6 million victims of the Holocaust for which the German people, East and West, bear a guilt which cannot be forgotten.

"The Dutch Government must raise its voice loud and clear and say to East Germany: 'We desire normalization of relations, but this means East Germany's recognition of its debt to the Jewish people, to the peoples of Europe and to the people of Holland.' "

The Roman Catholic **De Tijd** and the Socialist **Het Parool** published similar editorials.

CANADIAN TECHNION SOCIETY
TORONTO CHAPTER
PUBLIC MEETING
First annual Norman Grant Memorial Lecture
by
PROF. MICHAEL YOELI
(Israel Institute of Technology and Waterloo University)
"The Role of Computers in Israel's Surge into the 21st Century"
HOLY BLOSSOM TEMPLE
TUESDAY JANUARY 23, 1973 - 8:15 P.M.
General Public is Cordially Invited

Always something new at
ROSE SNIDER DRESS SALON
for personal attention and everything in ladies wear, casuals, long gowns, coats, sportswear lingerie, go to Rose Snider Ladies Wear. At two locations.
6241 Bathurst St. 222-7979
552 Sheppard Ave W. 638-3921

Visit Toronto's Newest Organ Centre
Featuring the NEW SOLINA and EMINENT Electronic Organs

Features
- 16 volces
- auto rhythm
- repeat percussion
- variable decay percussion
- delayed vibrato
- reverb & more
OPENING SPECIAL
$995
You'll hear their theatre organ tone
You'll get more features for the price you had in mind
Prices start as low as $495.00
Home Trials Easy Financing No Payment till March
FORBES ORGANS · PIANOS
2025 Avenue Rd.
(just south of 401)
487-1137

LABOR ZIONIST ALLIANCE - TORONTO
Second Part Lecture Series For The 1972-73 Season To Be Held At 14 Viewmount
On Tuesdays At 8:30 p.m. Open To The Public

JANUARY 9	PROF. JOSEPH SHATZMILLER Dept. of History, Haifa University (Israel) & University of Toronto	THE INFLUENCE OF GREEK PHILOSOPHY UPON JEWISH PHILOSOPHY OF THE MIDDLE AGES
JANUARY 23	PROF. JOHN H. CORBETT ..... Dept. of Greek & Roman History University of Toronto	PHILO OF ALEXANDRIA – THE PERPETUATION OF JUDAISM IN A HELLENISTIC/ EGYPTIAN SPHERE
FEBRUARY 6	RABBI IRWIN WITTY ..... Executive Director, Board of Jewish Educ. & Dean Midrasha 'Lemorim'	THE POETIC INSTRUMENT OF CHAIM NACHMAN BIALIK
FEBRUARY 20	MAX GOODY ..... Community Leader & Zionist Personality	HUMAN HISTORY ON THE EVE OF CLIMACTIC CHANGES
MARCH 6	RABBI MARCUS OCHS ..... Spiritual Leader, Torat Emeth Congregation	THE CHAIN OF JEWISH TRADITION
MARCH 20	SHLOMO N. PERLA ..... Zionist Leader, Ageret Tzion (Prisoner of Zion)	THE TRUTH ON THE WARSAW GHETTO UPRISING
APRIL 3	JOSEPH B. SALSBERG ..... Community Leader & Former MPP	WHAT DOES THE FUTURE HOLD FOR WORLD JEWRY
APRIL 10	RABBI ABRAHAM ARNOLD...	MENASHE BEN ISRAEL & THE REVIVAL OF SEPHARDIC JUDAISM IN THE 17TH CENTURY
MAY 1	JULIUS HAYMAN ..... Lawyer, Editor & Publisher Jewish Standard	CHRISTIAN & ISLAMIC PERSECUTION THROUGH THE CENTURIES
MAY 22	PROF. DAVID DEMSON ..... Dept. of Theology, Emmanuel College, University of Toronto	THE PLACE OF ISRAEL IN CHRISTIAN THOUGHT

For These And Other Activities Call Henry Cohen-Sittayoun, Executive Director 787-0339

The Modern Cosmetician Salon is now open!
Their friendly consultants can show you how to create a young, soft face again. They offer French cosmetics and the latest techniques in beauty care at very reasonable prices.
Pedicures for men and women are also available.
For more information, please drop in or call
MODERN COSMETICIAN SALON
3535 Bathurst St. (above Daiter's) Phone 789-2383

GUIDO MARTELLA
SALE
SUITS made to measure reg. $135. now $100.
SUITS ready made reg. $95. 2 for $150. now $79.95
TOPCOATS Made to measure reg. $95. now $79.95
Large Selection of Sport Jackets & Blazers
ready made reg. $65.00 now $49.50
made to measure $59.00
at two locations
556 Sheppard Ave. W. 638-2018, 171 Bay St. EM7-9713

Ah! Sunflower, weary of time,
who countest the steps of the
sun, seeking after that sweet
golden clime where the travel-
ler's journey is done.
—Wm. Blake
Poets and artists have been inspired by its majestic beauty.

Ah! Sunflower

And we at SUNFLOWER use its name to signify the quality and nutritious value of our produce.

Absorbing valuable nutrients, the Sunflower turns to the sun for sustenance and growth.

We too follow the path of the sun to bring you superb fruit and vegetables: Pears from Italy, Tomatos from Spain, Pineapples from Hawaii, Precious Persimmons from Mexico, Pomegranates from Italy and much more to delight the connoisseur of fine foods and the lover of strawberries out of season.

We at SUNFLOWER can also prepare gorgeous fruit-baskets of select fruit (your choice) and bring sunshine to that extra special person.
At SUNFLOWER the best bargain you'll receive is the quality and taste of our fruit and vegetables.

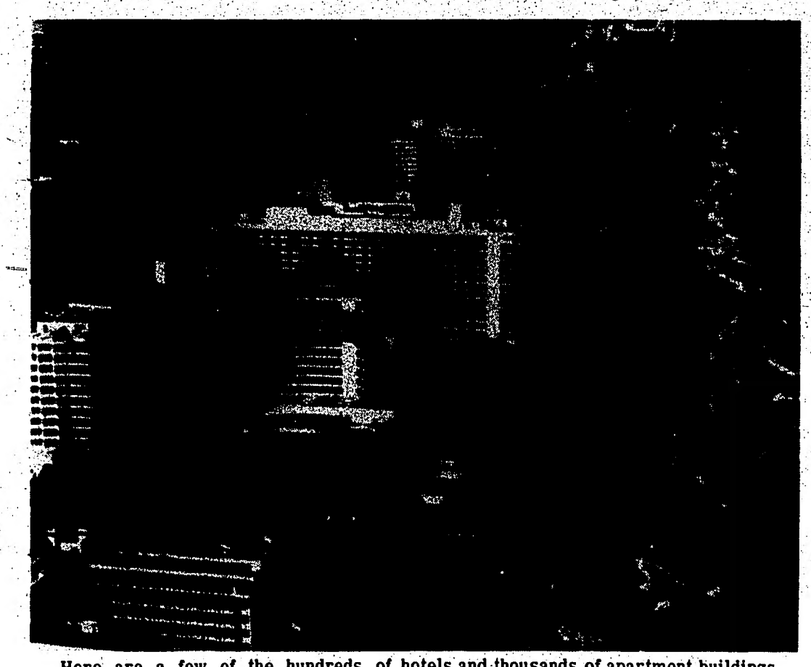
We would be pleased to have you sample SUNFLOWER'S fruit before you buy.
We know we have the best and we want you to know it too.

Without a doubt you'll get more than you bargained for when you buy your fruits and vegetables at Sunflower.

Fancy fruit baskets for all occasions
Fresh fruit and vegetables
Sunflower 596 MARLEE Ave. 781-2066

SHEPPARD TRAVEL
598 A Sheppard Ave. W. 630-6424

Come Celebrate With Israel Group fares from $471.00 from Toronto



Here are a few of the hundreds of hotels and thousands of apartment buildings where some 2,500,000 Miami Beach visitors find lodging every year.

Miami Beach

Offers diverse attractions

MIAMI BEACH–

Miami Beach's reputation as the world's vacationland has been maintained over the years mainly because of the many, and diverse, things to see and do which it offers the visitor.

Here are lodgings for more than 150,000 visitors in 362 hotels and 2,567 apartment buildings, all within a few minutes of ocean beaches, golf courses, smart shops, restaurants (more than 300 and of every cuisine), deep-sea fishing, night clubs and numerous spectator sports ranging from year- round horse and greyhound racing to exciting pro football, basketball, baseball and jai alai depending on the season. Minutes away are a variety of sightseeing attractions starring monkeys, rare birds, flowers, dolphins, reptiles, and the Everglades National Park.

Some three million visitors from not only other states but also every part of the globe are hosted by Miami Beach each year. Tourism contributes about one billion dollars annually to Miami Beach's economy.

The KOSHER HOTEL of the Year!
The Air Conditioned and Heated
Martinique Hotel • Pool Cabana Colony
ON THE OCEAN AT 64th ST., MIAMI BEACH
EVERY ROOM WITH A WATERFRONT VIEW
$17* daily per person double occ. Jan. 4 to Jan. 25 *10 of 150 rooms INCLUDING 3 GLATT KOSHER MEALS
● FREE TV In All Rooms ● Top Entertainment ● Movies ● Tea Room ● Circulating Ice Water in All Rooms ● Vast Private Beach ● Olympic Pool ● Ample Parking Facilities ● Strict Dietary Laws ● Constant Rabbinical Supervision ● Daily Services in Our Synagogue
Hilda & Bernie Wieder, Owner Mgm't.
For Reservations Phone
MIAMI BEACH: 305-866-5711
Or Your Travel Agent

The ski slopes are right outside your window at Kutsher's.
You can actually float on your back in our spacious indoor pool and watch people learn to ski with the GLM-method. Or go out and learn yourself. Or play tennis on our indoor courts. Or go ice skating. Whatever. It's all here. So come and get it—on school intersession, Washington's Birthday ... any time at all.
ASK ABOUT OUR SKI/TENNIS MIDWEEK SPECIALS
Kutsher's Country Club
SPECIAL ATTENTION TO CONVENTIONS
ON THE PREMISES: Indoor Pool and Health Club • Indoor Tennis • Ski Slopes Lift Tows and Snowmaking • Ski Chalet • Snowmobiles • Indoor Ice Skating 18-Hole Golf Course • Miniature Golf • Two Nightclubs • Top Entertainment Horse-drawn Sleighs • Tobogganing • Children's Day Camp • Teenage Program.
Monticello, New York • (914) 794-6000
For Reservations: (Toll Free) (800) 431-2211

OPEN ALL YEAR
KOSHER
Coronet HOTEL
MAKE THE CORONET YOUR HOME FOR YEAR ROUND LIVING
GUARANTEED YEARLY RATES No Advance in Rates
$63* per week per person double occ.
$16* daily per person double occ. to Apr. 15 INCLUDING KOSHER MEALS DAILY *20 of 180 rooms
FULL OCEANFRONT BLOCK, IN THE HEART OF MIAMI BEACH
• TROPICAL GARDENS • OLYMPIC POOL • PRIVATE BEACH • GARDENED PATIO
• ALL ROOMS WITH PRIVATE BATH, SHOWER & PHONE • PLANNED ENTERTAINMENT • SHOWS, BINGO
Salt & Sugar Free Diets Catered To
Daily Synagogue Services on Premises
Special Monthly & Season Rates
Serving Glatt Meals Only
Mashgiach on Premises
Kosher Supervision by Rabbi Ben Hillel
Write For Brochure
ISIDORE KAPLAN, MNG. DIR.
MIAMI BEACH (305) 531-0761
ON THE OCEAN 20th to 21st STREET, MIAMI BEACH

Boardwalk Plaza HOTEL
On the Ocean · 2445 Collins Ave. · Miami Beach, Fla.
Florida's Newest Most Elegant KOSHER Hotel
On Miami Beach's Only Boardwalk
STRICTLY GLATT
Free Sightseeing On Our Itinerary!
CENTRALLY AIR CONDITIONED AND HEATED
ALL SPECIAL DIETS · Sugar Free, Salt Free, Fat Free · Strictly Observed
• Private Pool & Beach • Dietician on Premises • Permanent Mashgiach • Religious Services Daily in Our Own Synagogue • FREE TV IN EVERY ROOM • FREE BEACH CHAIRS • MOVIES • CARD PARTIES
Gala New Years Eve Party
$14 Per person, per day, Double occupancy 10 of 125 rooms *10 of 125 Rooms Now to Jan. 20 INCLUDING MEALS
JOSEPH NEVEL, Owner-Operator
JACK SCHWARZ, Associate
CALL US DIRECT FREE! DIAL 1-800-327-3123

HOTEL ROYAL PALM
AIR CONDITIONED
KOSHER CUISINE
RESERVE FOR MARCH APRIL & PASSOVER
1545 COLLINS AVENUE
• Planned Entertainment • new crystal clear pool • REASONABLE RATES • FREE PARKING on premises
JOSEPH M. ROSE Managing Director
For Reservations PHONE 305-531-7381
ON THE OCEAN OFF LINCOLN ROAD MIAMI BEACH

KOSHER SEAGULL HOTEL & SUN CLUB OPEN ALL YEAR
Reserve Now For PASSOVER
$17* daily per person double occ. to Jan. 18 *15 of 150 rooms INCLUDING 3 KOSHER MEALS (U)
• PRIVATE BEACH • POOL • PLANNED ENTERTAINMENT • ALL DIETS CATERED TO
For Reservations Call MIAMI BEACH 305-538-6631
MURRAY ENGEL, Manager
ON OCEAN AT 21 ST. MIAMI BEACH

LONDON ARMS
SOUTH BEACH'S Finest Kosher Hotel
$65 PER WEEK PER PERS Dbl Occ To Jan. 15 10 Of 50 Rooms
Shule & Machgiach
RICHARD STEINBERG Owner
727 COLLINS AAVE.
MIAMI BEACH, FLA. 531-0863

THE ROSNERS ☆ INVITE YOU BACK ☆
RESERVE NOW!
DAVID ROSNER'S 100% AIR-CONDITIONED STERLING HOTEL • POOL • CABANAS
Dietary Laws Strictly Observed
COLOR TV IN EACH ROOM
On the Ocean at 67th Street Miami Beach
Write for free color brochure
CONSTANT RABBINICAL SUPERVISION MASHGIACH ON PREMISES

SCHECHTER'S CARIBBEAN
Strictly Kosher Hotel (Glatt) (U)
$18.00 daily per per. dble. occ. 12 of 157 rooms Jan. 2 to Jan. 16
INCLUDING MEALS STRICTLY KOSHER
• Heated Swimming Pool • Private Beach & Patio • Sugar & Salt-free diets • Oceanfront Synagogue • Air Conditioned & Heated
For Reservations Phone (305) 531-0061
Or See Your Travel Agent
Entire oceanfront block 37th to 38th St. MIAMI BEACH
Phone (305) 531-0061

Great Places. The international holiday club.
PRESENTS
ski Aspen
THE 180 HOUR PARTY

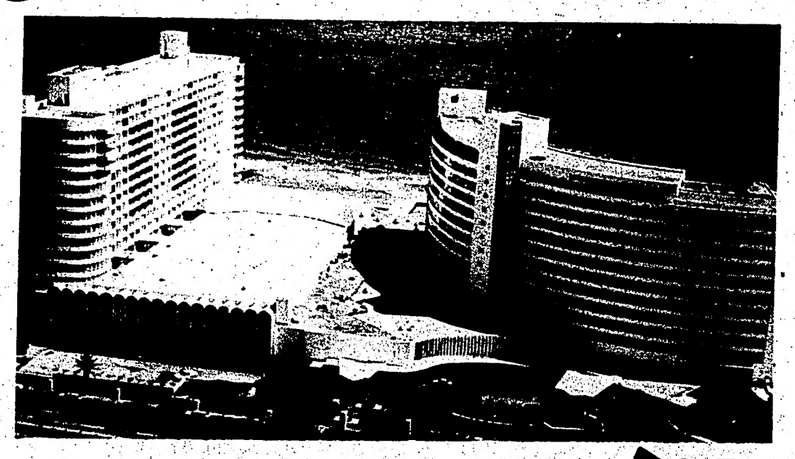
Everything's included: return air fare on Wardair 727, accommodation at the Holiday Inn for 8 days and 7 nights. Feb.–Mar.
FROM ONLY $199
For free colour brochure, call Great Places, 863-1111 or return coupon to 214 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
NAME
ADDRESS
MY TRAVEL AGENT IS
AS 2

The MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR CROWN HOTEL IS NOW KOSHER
Completely Air Conditioned and Heated
Miami Beach's Number ONE KOSHER HOTEL
FIRST in Service
FIRST in Hospitality
FIRST in Entertainment

(U) supervision
Passover Services Conducted By CANTOR JACOB EDERMAN
SHOWTIME NIGHTLY AT THE JOLSON CORNER
Social Host and M.C.
NEW HEATED POOL
Daily Synagogue Services
Reserve Now For Your WINTER HOLIDAYS
SPECIAL WEEKLY RATES Including PASSOVER HOLIDAYS
Feb. 28 to Apr. 25
8 WEEKS MINIMUM
$130* per week per person double occ. *54 of 250 rooms
INCLUDING GLATT KOSHER CUISINE
MIAMI BEACH 305-531-5771
Your Hosts: The BERKOWITZ FAMILY
Menashe Hirsch, Assoc & Mng. Dir.
OCEAN AT 41st ST., MIAMI BEACH

FLY THERE!
it doesn't pay to drive
Still some January space available
airfare, hotel
7 breakfasts, 2 dinners
PLUS
a Hertz rent a car
FLORIDA
8 days
from $209
adventure tours
76 Avenue Rd., Toronto 180, Ontario. 967-1112

JANUARY SALE
Eight days – seven nights at the
Fontainebleau
SPA / MIAMI BEACH, FLORIDA



Regular rate per person double occupancy from ~~$359~~
★ Special rate departures January 14th & 21st from $299
Your Holiday includes: Return Jet Air Fare; Hotel Accommodations; Airport Transfers; Exclusive Tours Spa Physical Fitness Program; 3 meals daily, plus in-between snacks (diet controlled or gourmet); Unlimited Free Golf, Tennis, Bowling, Billiards Ice Skating, 3 Pools; Private Ocean Front.
★ All reservations previously held on these dates will be protected at the new sale rate.
exclusive tours inc

Aufgang Travel, 3526 Bathurst Street, Toronto, 789-7117
Celebrity Travel Service Ltd., 3019 Bathurst St., Toronto, 781-9196
Chimo Travel Inc., 560A Sheppard Avenue West, Toronto, 638-6115
Colomby Travel Service, 884 Eglinton Ave. W., Toronto, 787-4901
Corson Travel Service Ltd., 483 Eglinton Avenue West, Toronto, 481-5167
Dominion Travel Office Ltd., 15 St. Clair Ave. W., Toronto 964-3911
Overseas Travel Ltd., 2949 Bathurst St., Toronto, 787-1705
Al Perly Travel, 534 Lawrence Avenue West, Toronto 787-6166
Sheppard Travel Agency Ltd., 598A Sheppard Ave. W., Toronto, 630-6424
Tic Toc Tours Ltd., 2827 Bathurst Street, Toronto, 789-7273
TravelKraft Ltd., 801 Eglinton Avenue West, Toronto 789-1245
Wise Travel Bureau Ltd., Hugh L. Bearg—President, 85 Richmond St. W., Toronto 363-2093

Urban change behind decline and fall of Broadway

By RICK KARDONNE

So far, this is Broadway's worst season ever.

The two much-ballyhooed Galt McDermott musicals, Dude and **Via Galactica**, which cost nearly a million dollars each to produce, lasted for nine performances and seven performances, respectively. Arthur Miller's equally-publicized new play, **The Creation of the World and Other Business**, did not do much better: 26 nights. Some shows closed on opening night.

What is much more significant is the nature of the shows that are surviving: The longest running musical in New York today is **No, No Nanette**, a quaint, totally irrelevant song-and-dance routine from the 1920s, complete with the original star, Ruby Keeler (now at least 65). Number two is **Jesus Christ Superstar**, with **Godspell** running third. The vast majority of the remaining 14 Broadway shows indicate a strong sense of WASPish nostalgia that is incongrously ruling supreme in what is supposedly America's most unWASPish city.

Such quaint goodies as **Irene**, starring Debbie Reynolds (who, on a recent TV interview, said, "I don't want anything on the stage that forces people to think"), and **Gone with the Wind** head a long list of similar 40-year old ghosts. Straight theatre is dominated by domestic drama classics such as Eugene O'Neill's **Mourning Becomes Elektra**. Toronto's **Oh Coward**, in tune with the times, continues to bring in box-office profits.

What is lacking, of course, is any relevant original theatre of today (with the exception of Jason Miller's **That Championship Season** and Micki Grant's **Don't Bother Me, I Can't Cope**, both holdovers from last year). After a brief sojourn in this direction, Joe Papp has returned to Shakespeare. The only new musical that is enjoying any degree of success is **Pippin**, which is actually a medieval Christian morality play. The main youth show, **Grease**, merely apes the nostalgia of the older generation.

Why is this so? What has happened to the Jewish creative people that in the past have contributed so much to New York theatre? Why are the Shuberts and other theatrical dynasties seriously contemplating selling all of their theatres?

There are several reasons. Undoubtedly, one reason is the high crime rate of midtown Manhattan, which has sharply escalated in the past few years due to the dramatic increase in the use of hard drugs. The once-flourishing off-Broadway scene in the lower East Side has been virtually eliminated by fear of walking the downtown streets after dark. This crime rate has not only deterred many people from attending theatre; it has also had a curious effect on the creation of new shows.

In the past, a Jewish intelligentsia lived amidst a Jewish working class in the inner city areas; as the Jewish working class prospered and moved to the suburbs, much of the Jewish intelligentsia stayed in the inner city and wrote provocative and gritty material on a great variety of topics, linking the throb of the city to the great outer world.

But, as the sharply escalating crime rate drove the remaining Jewish intelligentsia writers either to the suburbs or to triple-locked high-rise fortresses in the West Village or on Park Avenue, they inevitably lost touch with the reality of their own immediate environment and both the quantity and quality of their output diminished. Black authors such as Melvin Van Peebles have become the true heirs to the radical theatre tradition of Clifford Odets, Marc Blitstein and the early Arthur Miller.

A second, equally important factor is the rebirth of provincial WASP ethnocentrism currently existing in America, undoubtedly encouraged by the Nixon presence in the White House, and the Administrations subsequent attempts to muzzle the network media. Unable and unwilling to solve the urgent problems besetting America today, a sizable segment of white America seeks to turn the cultural clock back to an earlier, more innocent and more realiably WASPish dream period of time. Broadway is undeniably reflecting this trend.

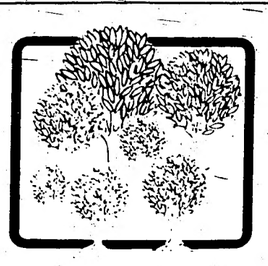
Seek permanent conductor

TORONTO-

The North York Symphony-born only two and one half years ago under the wing of the municipality's parks and recreation department-has now reached the stage where it is looking for a permanent conductor.

In the meantime, the symphony association reports, three guest conductors have been engaged to lead the 53-man orchestra in its winter/spring program.

Hungarian - born Tibor Polgar will conduct the Jan. 14 concert, followed by Harvey Sachs on March 11 and Dr. William McCauley on May 13.



plant a tree
IN CELEBRATION OF THE JOYOUS HOLIDAY OF TU B'SHVAT MARKING THE NEW YEAR OF TREES AND THE ONSET OF SPRING IN ISRAEL.

REMEMBER:
- TREES reclaim the wastelands
- TREES conserve the soil
- TREES soften the climate
- TREES beautify the land
- TREES provide employment
- TREES strengthen world Jewry's ties with Israel

PLEASE PLANT AT LEAST ONE TREE FOR EACH MEMBER OF YOUR FAMILY.
"FOR HE WHO PLANTS TREES PLANTS THE FUTURE..."
JEWISH NATIONAL FUND
Toronto 781-5515
Hamilton 527-7385
Winsdor 256-2284
TREES... Your Living Link With Israel

DISCOVER . . .
MODULAR SAUNA ROOMS
the ultimate in home leisure products

- modular
- functional
- beneficial
- pre-assembled
- available in 4 sizes
- needs no drain
- costs pennies a day to operate
- made of kiln-dried western red cedar

HOME SAUNA CENTRE
57 Glen Cameron Rd. Unit 4
THORNHILL
OPEN ONLY: THURS.-FRI. 9 A.M.-9 P.M. SAT. 9 A.M.-5 P.M.
Mon.-Wed. By Appointment
223-2284
If busy 881-1066

Mr. Ellie Rotenberg
1 Overbrook Place, Downsview, Ontario
Phone: 964-3211.
Representative
Addison On Bay Limited

INSTANT DELIVERY ON '73s
Addison's believes that waiting for delivery is a bore. So we try to keep a good stock of all models polished, pre-serviced and ready to go. This policy not only saves you waiting, it saves you money, as well. For full details on Buicks, Pontiacs or Cadillacs currently available for instant delivery, contact Mr. Rotenberg.
Addison ON BAY LIMITED
Your downtown home of sales and service for Pontiac, Buick, Cadillac
832 Bay above College 964-3211 24 hr. GM service

SHLOMO AVINERI
Chairman, Department of Political Science Director, Levi Eshkol Institute
Arab and Jewish Nationalism:
A Comparative Analysis
Tuesday, January 16, 1973 at 4:30 p.m.
Jewish Emancipation and Socialism:
Hess, Marx and Lassalle
Thursday, January 18, 1973 at 4:30 p.m.
Room 2158 Medical Sciences Building
University of Toronto

PRESS RELEASE
At A Recent Special Reception Tendered By The Labor Zionist Movement, Central Region: In Honour Of The New Israeli Consul General The Honourable Shmuel Ovnat And Mrs Ovnat At The Residence of Mr And Mrs Hye Kirshenbaum Seen From Left To Right Are - Dr Sydney L Wax, President, Labor Zionist Movement Central Region Mrs Ovnat, The Honourable Shmuel Ovnat, Mrs Hye Kirshenbaum Hostess, Mr Harry Steiner, National President Labor Zionist Movement Of Canada And Mr Hye Kirshenbaum, Host

Personal Gift Service Brides our Specialty
Joyce's Gift Studio
Buy your special gift at a very unique place
Joyce Kezwer
212 Strathearn Rd., 787-1938, 787-3737

YORK OPTICS
ANNOUNCES NEW OFFICE HOURS
Mon. 9 - 5
Tues. - Thurs. 9 - 8:30
Fri. 9 - 6:30
Sat. 9 - 4
See the latest styles at most reasonable prices
333 Wilson Ave. (at Bathurst St.)
Suite 103 636-0299

After 20 years MANNY MITCHELL offers the same great styling, the same great hair colouring staff, and the same great parking lot but,
He's Moved His Salon!
Directly across the street next to the TD Bank
MITCHELL HAIR STYLISTS
3431 Bathurst Street
Phone: 787-4967-8
787-2922

DIAMOND RING
4 stones
Distinctive Setting
evaluation by top Toronto gemologist
$1600.00
sacrifice
$1200.00
or nearest offer
leaving country shortly
please call
483-7323

HEALTH FOOD is NATURAL FOOD
and Nature's Food Is Best For You
THE HEALTH FOOD SHOPPE
565 Eglinton Ave. W. 489-9741
Many Specials
Bring this ad and receive 10% off on all vitamins plus a free gift. This offer is good for Jan. & Feb. only

Perl's STRICTLY KOSHER
Highest Quality
Finest Selection
Strictly Kosher
Self Serve
Meat & Delicatessen
Take advantage of our SUPER SPECIALS
Oven ready eviscerated Springs
Slaughtered daily in Toronto
SPECIAL 57¢ LB.
Vacuum packed wieners
SPECIAL 69¢ lb.

'PERL'S' famous for the past 20 years for Strictly Kosher Quality. Fresh meats, fish and delicatessen products. Manufactured right on our own premises.
'PERL'S' is the symbol of quality and your guarantee of a strictly Kosher product.
3013 BATHURST STREET PHONE 787-4234
Under supervision of Rabbinical Vaad Hakashruth. Orthodox division of the Canadian Jewish Congress.

CORSON TRAVEL
Special Vacation Packages
Announcing SkyLark's January holiday sale
Fly with SkyLark to the Sun during January — you'll save up to $40 (per person) on the cost of your holiday.
Select your vacation from these great value SkyLark holidays:
Jamaica — 2 Weeks — Regular price $359 — Sale price $319 per person — Departs: January 7, 14 & 21
Nassau — 1 Week — Regular price $299 — Sale price $199 per person — Departs: January 6 & 13
Miami — 1 Week — Regular price $289 — Sale price $179 per person — Departs: January 7, 14 & 21
SkyLark Holidays include:
- Round trip air transportation by Wardair or Transair Jets.
- Transfers from and to airport at resort.
- Free meals and drinks on board aircraft.
- Accommodation in first class hotels.
- Continental breakfast in Jamaica.
- Services of SkyLark representative at resort.
- SkyLark beach bag.

IMPORTANT: To take advantage of the substantial savings offered on January Sale departures you must book at least two weeks prior to the departure date.
CORSON TRAVEL SERVICE
483 Eglinton Ave. W. 481-5167

An open letter to the Toronto Jewish community from Al Green

For forty years the U.J.A. has been the principal campaign for the Jewish Community here and abroad. As time passes, world events have made our commitments even more complex and difficult. In this the 25th Anniversary of Israel, we find compelling responsibilities that we must face.

In Toronto there are 6000 of our people living under the poverty level. We must continue to provide supplementary financial aid through the Jewish Family and Child Service.

Our Co-Ordinated Services to the Elderly program is now reaching out to some 1200 recipients through sheltered workshops, "Meals on Wheels" and Counselling Services. The work must go on.

Educational costs are escalating at an alarming rate and our school system, co-ordinated by the Toronto Board of Jewish Education, must continue to function under its acknowledged high standards.

The United Jewish Welfare Fund, our community's central agency, is consistently presented with new and compelling needs, from the myriad of social agencies.

In Israel, we must continue the support for the massive absorption costs of the Russian immigration. Housing, welfare and vocational training all must be provided, coupled with our continuing program for Israel's social needs.

Thousands of volunteers cognizant of these problems, are preparing now, for the United Jewish Appeal, the principal campaign in our community. The U.J.A. volunteer has a consuming responsibility that entails valuable time, away from family and occupation. Still these volunteers have chosen to become involved.

I would therefore ask that you welcome your canvasser, show the courtesy that you normally extend in your business and make your pledge promptly—the canvasser's time, too, is valuable.

This is your campaign. It will only succeed with your support. We have a promise to keep, and to this we must now turn.

Sincerely,

Al Green

Abraham J. Green
Your 1973 Campaign Chairman
United Jewish Appeal—
Israel Special Fund

United Jewish Appeal
Israel Special Fund
1973
Give to live

This space was purchased by Greenwin Developments Limited
and was designed as a public service by Kert Advertising Limited.

Arts

'One wonders what the excitement, brouhaha is about'

book review

By BERNARD BASKIN

BOTH SIDES NOW by Reuben Slonim; Clarke, Irwin & Company Limited. $7.50

This slender, often engrossing, account of the author's 25 year encounter with Arabs and Jews has aroused controversy and perturbation. It has met with opposition and hostility. Why should a prominent and influential Jewish leader attack Israel?

After reading Rabbi Slonim's miscellany of articles, dispatches, interviews and evaluations (many of them written over the years in his capacity as associate editor of **The Telegram**) one wonders what the excitement and brouhaha is all about. Similar criticisms have been made over and over again in Israel and by responsible and concerned Zionists in the Diaspora. One can read stronger stuff every day in **The Jerusalem Post**.

Several things should be made clear:

-The author, a former president of the Toronto Zionist Council, is a loyal and steadfast friend of the Jewish state. By no stretch of the imagination can his modest contribution to the tangled and complex situation in the Middle East be regarded as an anti-Zionist screed or tract.

-Having visited Israel on 20 occasions and interviewed many Jewish and Arab residents, as well as luminaries, he speaks from first-hand experience and impressive knowledge.

-No matter how distasteful his opinions or how distorted his judgments may appear to those who differ from them, Rabbi Slonim is entitled to his say and to a careful and respectful hearing.

What troubles the author? Reuben Slonim points out that there is a lack of religious freedom for non-Orthodox rabbis; hardships for Jews and Christians exist in the realm of personal status because the state is allied to the Orthodox establishment and to a traditional or Halachic approach to Jewish law. He points out the cultural social and economic disparities and gaps that exist between Eastern and Western Jews. Appalled by the frightful bureaucracy and the involved and expensive electoral system, he cries out for change and reform. Finally, he insists that Israel must think of eventual peace with her neighbors if she is to maintain that unique spiritual vision that led to her creation.

Israel, a perpetually armed fortress or Spartan outpost, is not the fulfillment of the Zionist dream. He suggests that the present political leaders, most of them born in Eastern Europe, are inflexible and obdurate. Golda Meir, especially, is a bugbear. Ultimately, there will be no solution unless the aspirations of the displaced Palestinians are taken into consideration. Why couldn't the West Bank of the Jordan be set aside as a possible Palestinian nation? As it happens this idea, with some modifications, is the proclaimed plan of Deputy Prime Minister Yigal Allon.

What is missing from this book is proper acknowledgement of how difficult and disruptive abrupt changes would be to the entire Israeli way of life. In almost every area the author's criticisms can be countered with the good news that changes are already underway or are being contemplated. Israel is not Utopia and there is a growing realization within the country of imperfections and inadequacies. But how fast Israel should move, to what degree sizable, intractable segments of the population should be agitated, becomes a matter of judgment. Surrounded by a sea of troubles Israel must think of priorities and move slowly and warily.

This book, then, often suffers from an egregious tendency to simplify vexatious and knotty problems, or to overlook the complexities involved in changing from the traditional and familiar. But it is an honest, informed and serious study that deserves honest, informed and serious consideration. Certainly our community has reached that kind of maturity.

Lou Levitt

Kosher sausage maker turns actor with success

(From our Quebec Bureau)

TORONTO-

Lou Levitt, owner of one of Canada's largest kosher meat packing companies, calls himself "a sausage maker turned actor." He is playing one of the lead roles in Chaim Avron's L'. **Chaim Yidn** at the St. Lawrence Centre this weekend.

Levitt, 44, first began his show business career when he was only eight years old, singing in the synagogue choir and later playing parts in his school's Talmud Torah productions.

"People like myself do it by choice because we love the work," he said. "If Edward G. Robinson played a show without being paid it wouldn't make him any less professional."

A member of the original 'Y' Variety Gang and the 'Y' Minstrals, he left 'showbiz' in his late teens to concentrate on his father's thriving meat business.

"Business was there... it was our livelihood, but my father, who had a tremendous spirit of Yiddishkeit, contended that no matter what your business, it was essential to expand your talents in other areas."

As a result of his father's encouragement, the young man continued to study music and song at the McGill Conservatory and under the direction of Montreal's foremost cantors.

"It was his belief that when you had to move you couldn't take your business with you, but you could always earn a piece of bread as a cantor anywhere in the world."

Even during his first years of marriage and throughout the 1950's, Levitt continued to be involved in theatre. "I would spend a week or so at a time giving friends a hand backstage, but I didn't have the time to devote my energy to it as I do now."

In the early 1960's Levitt decided to go back to his first love and through the Beth El Synagogue he played lead roles in such 'Broadway spectaculars' as **Plain and Fancy**, **The Flower Drum Song** and **The Music Man**.

His first role in Yiddish theatre began in 1968 with Chaim Avron's **Happiness in Montreal** and went on to do seven other musical revues.

"Yiddish has always been important in my family," explains the father of three girls, "and my children are fluent in both Hebrew and Yiddish."

Levitt always takes his family to Yiddish theatre productions, and, recently, he even took his youngest daughter. She had just reached her fourth birthday.

As a business executive he maintains that entertaining doesn't interfere with his business in the least, in fact, he says it even helps.

"Too many businessmen run to psychiatrists, or crack-up. I'd rather be involved in theatre. It's a fantastic release. No matter how hard I work, I forget everything when I come to rehearsals."

Sinister memories in water colors

Louis de Nivierville is a quiet, contained man whose occasional conversational ironies give no hint of the turmoil betrayed in his paintings.

In his current show at the Morris Gallery, de Nivierville offers a series of washy, morbid, sinister memories based on times remembered: snow time, hard time, show time, mother time, etc. All in water colors, some are deeper in color, others are lighter, freer and more exuberant, while one group, almost entirely in wash, produces a surprisingly nightmarish effect.

Another series offers terse, acrid pen and ink sketches of people remembered. They are hardly caricatures; they are virtual dissections.

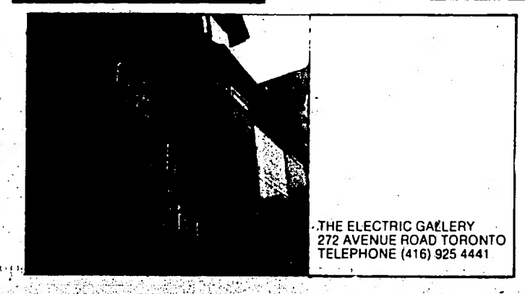
De Nivierville is one of Canada's many under-rated artists. His evocations of an oppressive childhood are fascinating and highly competent works of art.

NOW IN PAPERBACK
VALUABLE COUPON
★★★
Valuable Coupon
WORTH 10% Off
On the following:
★ WHEELS. . . . by Arthur Hailey
★ JONATHAN Livingston SEAGULL by Richard Bach
★ BEAR ISLAND by Alistar Maclain
SPECIAL SPECIAL SPECIAL
Order your copy of "O Jerusalem" soon to be in paperback for a special pre-publication price of $1.71
(compared at $10.00 hardcover)
THE LATEST SELECTION OF PAPERBACKS ALWAYS AVAILABLE
NORTH YORK BOOKS
3547 Bathurst St. (across from Baycrest Hospital)
OPEN 7 DAYS a week 10:30a.m. to 5:00p.m.

20 TO 50% OFF PICTURE FRAMES
TOP QUALITY
LOWEST PRICES ANYWHERE
FRAMES WORKMANSHIP
ART SUPPLIES
CRAFT KITS & NEEDLE POINT
RYBAK ART SERVICES INC.
DISCOUNT HOUSE 481-5637
561 Mt. Pleasant Rd. (Just N. of Davisville) Hrs: Daily 9 - 6 — Thurs. & Fri. 9 - 9 p.m. Chargex - American Express - Diners' Club

Fun for the Mind First class services for busy theatre and concert goers (book by phone, etc.), plus a stimulating environment for discourse, learning and serious music listening. Family, single, student memberships. Hiatus Arts & Letters Society. 922-5153

Beat the Box Office Hassle! We nearly always have a few good seats at sellout shows held for our 'last minute' members. Many services for busy people: booking by phone, armchair shopping, etc. Hiatus Arts & Letters Society. 922-5153


THE ELECTRIC GALLERY
272 AVENUE ROAD TORONTO
TELEPHONE (416) 925 4441

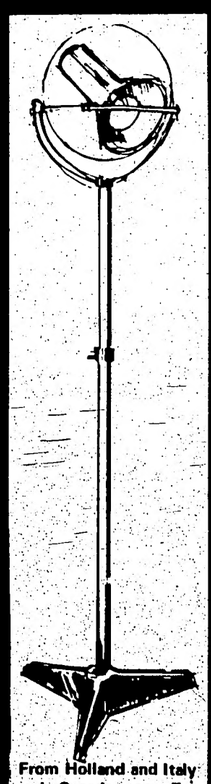
the Lobster Trap
Restaurant & Tavern
Fresh lobsters prepared as you like them. Also broiled lobster tails, steamed crab legs, broiled scampis

Open from 4:30 p.m. 7 days a week
1962 Avenue Road
3 Blocks south of Hwy. 401
787-3211

Marlborough Godard
Jean McEwen
the song of the earth
22 Hazelton Avenue
Toronto

ALBINI SHOWROOMS

A Collectors piece
This 116 inch long, hand-decorated breakfront cabinet has a classic versatility . . . it will be at home in any setting. The glass shelves are adjustable and well lit and the base has drawers as well as shelves. No wonder it's a worthy keeper of your most cherished possessions.
We welcome you to our new showrooms at 111 Orfus Road, 3 blocks south of Yorkdale Plaza, west of Dufferin.
Mon to sat 10 am - 6 pm Thur 10 am - 9 pm Call 789 5338
Albini SHOWROOMS LIMITED

FLOOR LAMPS

From Holland and Italy and Canada too. For reading a book or lighting a room. Comfortable contemporary or 2001. Nothing ordinary at Avant Garde.
AVANT GARDE
374 EGLINTON AVE W
488 0992
9 30 to 6 mon to sat
thur till 9

The North York Symphony Association
PROUDLY PRESENTS
3 Sunday Concerts with the
North York Symphony Orchestra
Beginning its second season the NORTH YORK SYMPHONY your community orchestra offers 3 enjoyable concerts. Plan now to attend and to share an enthusiastic time with many talented musicians and three excellent conductors.
All concerts at 8:00 p.m.
Minkler Auditorium - Seneca College
1750 Finch Avenue East at Woodbine
Sunday, January 14th—Tibor Polgar conducting
Sunday, March 11th—Harvey Sachs conducting
Sunday, May 13th—Dr. William McCauley conducting
ORDER FORM

Concert	Date	No. of seats	Price per seat	Total
1	Sun. Jan. 14		$2.50	
2	Sun. Mar. 11		$2.50	
3	Sun. May 13		$2.50	
Season Subscription (3 concerts			$6.00	
Total				

All Seats Reserved
Make your cheque payable to SENECA COLLEGE THEATRE. Enclose a stamped, self-addressed envelope for quick return of tickets.
Name .....
Address .....
City ..... Postal Code ..... Telephone .....
Send cheque with order form to:
Seneca College Theatre Box Office
1750 Finch Avenue East
Willowdale, Ontario
(491-8877)

Classified Ads

The Canadian Jewish News
DEADLINES
DISPLAY ADVERTISING — Fridays, 2 p.m.
CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING — Mondays, 10 a.m.
EDITORIAL COPY — Fridays, 4 p.m.
481-6434
Office Hours 9 a.m.–5 p.m.
Monday to Friday

ADELMAN INVESTMENT DIVISION

COMMERCIAL ZONING
—Suit Mobile Homes, Trailers
Fast Foods And Takeouts
Excellent For Bank, Auto Uses
Norman Horenfeldt 491-8313

60 TOWNHOUSES - NORTH KEELE
6-1/2% Long Term Mortgage - All Leased
8% Net Net Return - Garages - Pool
Impressive Living And Landscape
Steps To All Amenities
Mike Morcos 491-8313

SHOPPING PLAZA
9 % NET NET RETURN
9 Stores 20 Offices All Rented
North East Location
Marvin Latchman 491-8313

8% LONG TERM FINANCING
$150,000 DOWN PAYMENT
Luxury 94 Suite.
4 Year Old Building
Mostly Two Bedrooms.
No Vacancies
Indoor Parking..
Balconies. Sauna
Lillian Danzinger 491-8313

21 SUITE-WEST CENTRAL
$40,000 Down-$12,000 Per Suite
Large One Bedrooms.
No Vacancies
Bert Sumner 491-8313

YORK MILLS & DON MILLS
25 SUITES 6-1/2% MORTGAGE
Spotless Building
with Marble Lobby
Never A Vacancy
Over 100% Parking
Low Down Payment
Behram Vandrewala 491-8313

HARVEY ADELMAN LTD. REALTOR
6 LANSING SQUARE
WILLOWDALE 491-8313

6200 BATHURST AT STEELES
JUST A FEW
1-2-3 BEDROOM SUITES
NOW AVAILABLE

Individual Heat Control
Recreational Facilities
Swimming pool
Men and women's saunas
Equipped gym rooms
Cable TV included
Hydro included
2 Shopping Centres
Subway Bus at Door
Parklike Setting

Open for Your Inspection
226-2333 485-1193 OFFICE

APTS. FOR RENT

BATHURST-MANOR newly decorated 3 room basement apartment suitable for a business couple. Apply evenings, 635-9694.

Brand new condominium for rent, Forest Hill. 3 bedroom, 2 baths, phone 638-2447 for appointment.

apts wanted

Quiet, young Israeli looking for a furnished room or basement with all facilities. Call 636-3719 Avi.

ART, ANTIQUES, AUCTIONS

ANTIQUE DEALERS:
ATTENTION
FLEA MARKET OPENING
DUPONT-DAVENPORT
SPACE FOR RENT
MRS. BRYANT
964-8027

ANTIQUES, just arrived from England. Exquisite collection of English Cranberry glass, furniture, clocks, bric-a-brac, brass and earthen ware. "Main Antiques" 196 Main Street. Call 694-2430 12

KINGHORN Antiques Limited New shipment of English period pieces, also many recently acquired 18th century primitives & Canadian Pottery. Open daily 10 a.m.-6 p.m., Fri. till 9 p.m. N.E. corner of Yonge St. (HWY 11) Stouffville Side Rd. 3 miles N. of Richmond Hill. 416-773-4631. 12 19

ARTICLES FOR SALE

CONTINENTAL BEDS - $29.95 and up, all sizes up to king size. Oakland Bedding, 338 Oakwood Ave., Toronto, 651-6685. We always give you instant delivery. r

Living room furniture Rosewood-brand new (sample) made by Christensen - Denmark 2 sofas, arm chair, ottoman and rosewood coffee table. $1800. Gitta's Imports 763-3168 anytime. 12

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

$4500 down-Townhouse
$8100 buys $8600 2nd
5 yrs-9 1/2% $82 mo.
3 bathrooms. Ultramodern
Broadview subway.
Ross W. McKay, Rusnell-McKay Realty
423-1480 12 19

$7500
BUYS $9000
SOLID SECOND MORTGAGE
422-2082
Mr. Gilrov

EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY

EXPERIENCED innovative teacher. Sunday morning educational programme for children. University of Toronto Hillel - Call after 4 p.m. 925-8531 12

HELP WANTED

CARE wanted for elderly Jewish Lady. Sleep in. Call 782-7041 12

CLERK - STEADY & experienced job; involves sorting, dusting, and straightening of stock in a discount store. Hours 11 a.m. - 6 p.m. Call 921-2698. 12

EXECUTIVE SECRETARY for the Midrasha L'Morim (Jewish Teachers Seminary) to assume light administrative responsibilities. Position available now. Hours: Sunday 1:45-6 p.m.; Mon. thru Thursday 5 p.m.-9 p.m. Please call 781-4688. 12

Lady to look after an elderly lady. Hours 8:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. Steady job. 787-9683 or if no answer 661-1840. 12

PART-TIME day babysitter required in my home. BATHURST - EGLINGTON area. For 2 young girls. Call 781-3631 evenings. 12

REAL ESTATE-
We specialize in the sale of rooming houses and other small income properties and require 2 more salespeople to help with the volume of business. Call Cy Richards, Barclay Real Estate Ltd., Realtor-2467 Dundas St. West 534-8434. 12 19 26 2

OFFICE SPACE FOR RENT

335 BAY STREET
Second floor office North East corner, Bay and Adelaide Streets. Sublet 4700 sq. ft. 9 private offices, board room, reception area, fully broadloomed plus an unfinished 1800 sq. ft. For further details contact R. W. Klein 255-7321. 12 19 26

PERSONAL

ATTENTION ladies and gentlemen who wish to find suitable marriage partner or friends. Successful matching is both science, art and heart. We offer all and long experience, varied program and good results. Call Mrs. Fren 532-4207. r

PERSONAL

Sincere doctor desires to meet a young attractive girl for the intention of developing a meaningful relationship. Kindly send brief resume to Box 3816 The CJN, 22 Balliol Street, Ste. 15, Toronto 295, Ont. 12 19

SINGLE, separated, widowed or divorced and looking for the right types for dating or marriage? Try CUPID computer. It scientifically assesses and matches each individual with the best potentials who are compatible in character, ideals, philosophy and interests. Not a "Lonely Hearts" club and therefore not advisable for the very shy or those with other emotional problems. For rational, intelligent individuals of all ages, occupations, races and religions. Cupid has different programs guaranteeing regular dates and/or marriage - or money refunds. In actual computer time it takes only minutes to find dates for most individuals and costs only pennies per day. Most important Cupid Computer eliminates the costs, frustrations and time required in the usual methods of meeting and dating. We have many customer references as proof of past performance. CUPID Computer Dating Service, 17 Queen St. E., Suite 237, Dept. 6C, Toronto 1, Can., 364-0094. r

SINGLE, REFINED business lady, 51 yrs., considered intelligent and attractive wishes to meet, responsible, sincere gentleman, for meaningful friendship and marriage if suitable.

POSITION WANTED

Gentleman with car will chauffeur an elderly or disabled person. Hours at your convenience. Call 787-3230. 12

PROPERTIES FOR SALE

BATHURST - BAYCREST modern centre hall, detached, large 3 bedroom home, finished basement, private drive, garage, down $10,000. Mrs. Rubenstein 535-2114 or 633-1844. York Realtors 12

ROOM FOR RENT

BATHURST-FINCH furnished room in a new split level for a lady or student. Parking available. Kitchen privilege optional. For more information call 221-3377. 12

BATHURST - LAWRENCE bedsitting room, separate entrance, private home, suit one, close to T.T.C. parking optional. Phone evenings 781-4359. 12

OBITUARIES

ANTONY, Max - On Jan. 2, late of London, Ont.
BARNES, Ben - On Dec. 30, late of 6000 Bathurst St.
BERGER, Leah - On Dec. 31, late of 74 Lynnhaven Rd.
BETTEL, Ida - On Jan. 5, late of 80 Toirrel Ave.
BRENNER, Esther - On Jan. 1, late of 1 Canyon Ave.
CADSBY, Louis - On Dec. 31, late of 189 Glen Cedar Rd.
CAM, Helen - On Jan. 4, late of 46 Wigan Dr.
CASTON, Murray - On Jan. 4, late of 70 De Lisle Ave.
COHEN, Max - On Dec. 31, late of 15 Shallmar Blvd.
DVORETSKY, Hyman - On Jan. 2, late of 6250 Bathurst St.
FIELDMAN, Gordon - On Jan. 3, late of 85 Collinson Blvd.
GILBERT, Joseph - On Jan. 7, late of 20 Sultana Ave.
GOLDBLATT, Mary - On Jan. 3, late of 58 Roberta Dr.
GOLDEN, Joseph - On Jan. 3, late of 3560 Bathurst St.
GOLDSTEIN, Freda - On Jan. 4, late of 18 Regis Dr.
HALPERN, Lilly - On Jan. 2, late of 350 Markham St.
IZENBERG, Moshe - On Jan. 7, late of Toronto
KLEIN, Ben - On Jan. 6, late of 429 Crawford St.
LEIBOVITZ, Joseph - On Jan. 2, late of 3311 Bathurst St.
LIBMAN, Charles - On Jan. 1, late of 670 Parliament St.
MARDER, Louis - On Jan. 1, late of 5 Audoban Ct.
PAPERNICK, Samuel - On Dec. 29, late of 1925 Steeles Ave.
ROTENBERG, Samuel - On Jan. 6, late of 349 Hillhurst Blvd.
SILVER, Mary - On Jan. 1, late of 10 Shallmar Blvd.
SMITH, Edith - On Jan. 4, late of 35 Cedarcroft.
SOLOMON, Molly - On Dec. 30, late of 4190 Bathurst St.
SONENBERG, Leah - On Jan. 5, late of 88 Invermay Ave.
TOBIAS, Norman Paul - On Jan. 2, late of Hillsburg, Ont.
WEITZMAN, Philip - On Jan. 1, late of 22 Varna Dr.

KILVINGTON BROS. LTD.
MEMORIALS OF DISTINCTION
2751 BLOOR ST. W.
NEAR OLD MILL SUBWAY
233-5531
AFTER HOURS
231-0809

DAILY 9-5 SUN. 10-2
EVENINGS BY APPOINTMENT
787-0319 633-9380
SAM IZENBERG MONUMENTS
766 WOBURN AVE. AT BATHURST

SERVICES

Alterations on ladies dresses, coats and suits. Work expertly done. Reasonable. Bayview-Finch-Leslie area. 226-4440. 12 19

CARPETS cleaned in your home or office at 7¢ a sq. ft. No shrinkage. Use in 1 to 3 hours. Call 782-6732 after 6 p.m. No calls on Saturday please. 12 19

COMPLETE HOME CLEANING
chesterfields
rugs
walls
floors
call 884-2433, 24 hour service 12

Miss Eva, card and palm reading in the privacy of her home. Advice on all problems of life such as business, marriage, love, sickness, trouble. She has helped many others through Canada. For appointment call 921-7291 anytime. 12 19 26 2

CORSETS, Brassieres and bathing suits individually designed, custom-made and alterations. European experience. Margaret Lakos, 437 Lawrence Avenue W. 787-7754. 27

NURSE-Will care for
Elderly or sick
Days-Nights-Weekends
466-8413 22 29 5 12

PONY RIDES
HAY RIDES
STAGECOACH-
COVERED WAGON-
STREETCAR
SLEIGHS
AVAILABLE FOR BIRTHDAY PARTIES
293-7646 12 19

SUPER 8 editing, for just $7.50 a 50 sq. ft. roll. We professionally edit your movie REG 8 or SUPER 8, send with instructions or without to Vince Hatherley Productions, 92 Croft St., Toronto 4, Ontario. 12 19

WHATEVER THE OCCASION rely on me to make for you a gown, dress or coat. You will look just elegant and never pay much more. Naima Mukamal, High Couture and Design. 636-7714, 22 Raeburn Avenue, Downsview. 12 19

SHARED ACCOMMODATION

Mature lady seeks business lady or student to live in. Kitchen facilities optional. For further information please call 636-3603. 12

VACATION PROPERTY

IN BLUE MOUNTAIN
CHALET
SAUNA
FIREPLACE
$400. SEASON
368-9494

Flea Market
every Sunday 10-5
Canada's largest indoor
Circle M Ranch
No. 5 Hwy - 2-1/2 miles W
of Clappison Corners Inquiries
welcome from antique & craft dealers
416-637-1688

WANTED
Mens quality clothes
Call Freddy
532-4733

Dorothy Davie
SKI LODGE SPECIALIST
For Accommodations In
ONTARIO, QUEBEC, VERMONT, CANADA-WEST.
call 923-1779
No Service Charge

Low Low Rates
'65 - '71 Cars & Trucks
$55 - $115 - 1 yr.
Full Maintenance and lease
223-1115

DEPENDABLE MAN WHO CAN WORK WITHOUT SUPERVISION
Earn $14,000 in a year plus bonus. Contact customers in Toronto area. Limited auto travel. We train. Air mail S.H. Dickerson, Pres., Southwestern Petroleum, Box 789, Dept. S.H., Ft. Worth, Tex.

Announce New Healing Substance: Shrinks Piles

Exclusive healing substance proves to shrink hemorrhoids and repair damaged tissue.

A renowned research institute has found a unique healing substance with the ability to shrink hemorrhoids painlessly. It relieves itching and speeds up healing of the injured, inflamed tissue.

In case after case, while gently relieving pain, actual reduction (shrinkage) took place.

Most important of all—results were so thorough that this improvement was maintained over a period of many months.

This was accomplished with a new healing substance (Bio-Dyne) which quickly helps heal injured cells and stimulates growth of new tissue.

Now Bio-Dyne is offered in ointment and suppository form called Preparation H. Ask for it at all drug stores. Satisfaction or your money refunded.

Book

Cont'd from Page 1

staff have any connection with institutions such as Beth Tzedec Synagogue, Holy Blossom Temple, or B'nai B'rith?

The CJN would be happy to inform its readers of the answers to these questions if and when representatives of the Jewish Reference Book make it available.

For the present, further information about the Jewish Reference Book can be obtained from the Better Business Bureau or the Canadian Jewish Congress.

Ben Kayfetz, acting executive director of the Canadian Jewish Congress, Central Region, said his office was receiving one or two calls each day concerning the book.

In an interview, he told **The CJN** the book "is giving the impression it's a community charitable endeavor, when as far as we know, it's a purely private enterprise."

Last year, Congress along with B'nai B'rith, District 22, placed ads in Toronto newspapers regarding the book. The ad read in part: "ATTENTION - Prospective advertisers are being canvassed to place ads in a periodical called "The Jewish Reference Book" sponsored by "The Jewish League of Canada." We wish to inform the public that the Canadian Jewish Congress, B'nai B'rith, Hadassah or the Jewish National Fund are NOT beneficiaries of this project."

DELIVERY CONTRACTS
and general cartage Work required. 2 new trucks available with responsible drivers Metro licence
694-1944

DON'T WAIT TILL IT'S TOO LATE!
Fully qualified private tutor
MATH - PHYSICS - CHEMISTRY
ALL GRADES - ALL AGES
Group lessons at special rates
MARVIN SANDOMIRSKY - 493-5959

CAMP MASSAD
Hebrew speaking camp in Ontario invites applications for counsellors, specialists, and administrative staff for summer season 1973.
Please enclose resume of educational background and camping experience to Box No. 3817, The Canadian Jewish News, 22 Balliol St., Ste 15, Toronto M4S 1C1.

221-4516
TYPING TO PRINTING
JOHN'S TYPESETTING COMPANY
5740 YONGE STREET

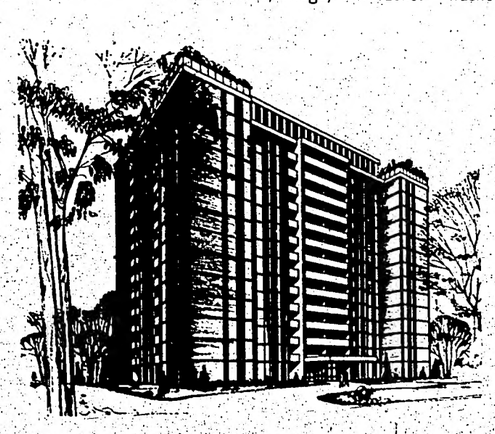
CAMP MASSAD
Hebrew Camp for Boys and Girls
offers an exciting camping experience plus a rich cultural program in a total Hebrew speaking environment.

- Modern facilities on 200 acres nestled on a private lake in the heart of Muskoka (near Bala)
- Swimming, canoeing, tripping, sailing, water skiing, riding, sports, music drama, arts and crafts
- 4 meals daily under Congress Kashruth supervision
- Campers - age 6 to 16 years

Recommended by the Associated Hebrew Schools of Toronto
Register Your Child for July or August Now!
Call (416) 633-7851
or write
Camp Massad
4140 Bathurst St., Downsview, Ontario
ACCREDITED MEMBER ONTARIO CAMPING ASSOCIATION

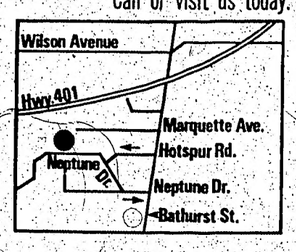
#2 D & K Alligator Shear
10 H.P. 24" blade 550V motor
519-539-1881

NEPTUNE
Condominium Apartment Homes
REG. NO. 67
— SPECIAL — 2 top floors to be sold completely equipped with stove, fridge, dishwasher - washer & dryer.



Enjoy North York's finest apartment homes with such features as:
Large 1, 2 and 3 bedroom suites
Wall-to-wall broadloom
Huge kitchens
Separate breakfast area
Air-conditioning & heating controls in each room
Laundry room ensuite
Large cedar closet
Two 4-piece bathrooms
Recreation room, Two saunas
Indoor parking
10-acre park adjacent
Landscaped roof garden
TTC, schools, shopping
Call or visit us today.

$217 monthly
carries everything, this is less than rent
. . . from $19,900
—only $1,695 down and move in
Further details on the site. Furnished models now open for your inspection—
Daily 10 a.m. to 9 p.m.; weekends 10 a.m. to 7 p.m.
CALL 781-1395



467

TYROLEAN VILLAGE RESORT COLLINGWOOD
New 6 Bedroom Deluxe Rustic Chalets - Fireplace - Saunas - Completely Equipped $300.00 per wk., $550.00 2 wks., $1000.00 per mo.
534-8452
Evenings 766-5482

Properties Well Leased
EXPERTLY & EXPEDITIOUSLY BOUGHT AND SOLD
We have prompt purchasers with millions available for sale and leasebacks & sound Real Estate investments
OUR patronizers advantageously obtain the expert personal attention of our Mr. Lipton who is always available for them. They thereby benefit by the guidance of a very active Real Estate Broker who has specialized in this real estate investment phase for more than 25 years.
REPUTABLE business firms requiring funds to expand, enlarge & improve their business may therefore contact our Mr. Lipton for the purpose of selling their business premises which they themselves lease back thereby acquiring the desired additional funds & remain in full control of their said business premises on satisfactory terms & conditions mutually agreed upon
FOR complete details contact our Mr Lipton 787-1421 evgs. 485-5761.
Mr. LIPTON REAL ESTATE

EARN MONEY FROM YOUR OWN HOME PART OR FULL TIME
MANUFACTURING CO. REQUIRES
PEOPLE
For
Storage and distribution of their products for their retail store outlets.
WORK AND LARGE PROFIT POTENTIAL FOR AN ENTHUSIASTIC HOME OWNER WITH A LARGE BASEMENT OR WORK AREA
FOR FULL DETAILS CALL:
SEABURG CORP.
489-1517
Distributors and manufacturers of baby products, tooth paste, suntan lotions, shampoos, after shave lotion, cologne, etc.

YONGE-STEELES
the EDDINGTON
Condominium Apartments

MODEL SUITES AVAILABLE FOR VIEWING
175 HILDA AVE., WILLOWDALE
2 Blocks W. of Yonge St. South off Steeles
FEATURES

- Locker rooms and sauna rooms
- Fully equipped exercise room
- Squash courts
- Jogging track
- Tennis courts
- Large indoor swimming pool open all seasons
- Party room and games room
- Heated underground garage
- Ample guest parking
- Sliding glass doors from balcony
- Wind protected recessed balconies
- TTC service to subway
- All suites completely broadloomed
- Adjacent to Towne & Countrye Shopping Centre
- All Elementary, Vocational and High Schools within walking distance.
- Double glazed windows
- Double stainless steel sinks
- 200 cubic ft. storage room in suite
- Spacious breakfast rooms with windows
- Individual thermostats
- Washrooms ensuite (3 bedroom suites)
- No incineration—Pollution free
- Clean, efficient, economical gas heating
- Fully equipped laundry room
- Cable T.V.

2 and 3 Bedroom Apartment Homes
DOWN PAYMENTS FROM $995.
Sales Office on Premises
MON.-FRI. 10 A.M.-8 P.M. SAT.-SUN. 10 A.M.-6 P.M.
223-5811

TEXAS OIL COMPANY
WANTS MAN OVER 40
FOR TORONTO AREA
We need a good man who can make short auto trips. We are willing to pay top earnings.
$15,000 IN A YEAR
Our top men in other parts of Canada draw exceptional earnings. Contact customers around Toronto. Air Mail S.B. Dickerson, Pres., Southwestern Petroleum, Box 789, Dept. S.B. Ft. Worth, Tex.

UNHAPPY?
MAYBE
YOU DON'T KNOW
WHAT'S REALLY
GOING ON
READ DIANETICS
The Modern Science of Mental Health
MAIL THIS COUPON TODAY!
Please send me 1 copy of Dianetics: The Modern Science of Mental Health. I enclose $1.25 (Cheque/Money Order) to cover cost of book and postage.
Name.....
Address.....
Mail this coupon to:
The Bookstore,
124 Avenue Road,
Toronto 5, Ontario

NATIONAL LIBRA
JAN 26 1973
BIBLIOTHEQUE NATION

Syria displays callous attitude towards its Jews

By BRIAN STONEMAN
TORONTO—

"So he will die. So there will be one less Jew," a Syrian health official's reply to pleas from the parents of a dying boy, is typical of the attitude facing Jews in Syria today, says Rabbi Mitchell Serels.

Rabbi Serels told a Shaarei Shomayim audience that the characteristic comment came when the parents of 16-year-old heart-patient Simon Khabas asked for a visa for their son in order that he could leave Syria temporarily to obtain medical attention needed to save his life.

Rabbi Serels of Shaarei Tefillah Congregation also told the 75 teenagers and adults at the World Jewry Night, sponsored by the National Conference of Synagogue Youth, that imprisonment of Jews in Syria "is down to eight from 38 because world pressure has begun to build up."

While urging continued pressure until all Jews are released, Rabbi Serels explained the reason for the harassment of Syria's 4,800 to 5,000 Jews by Syria. "When Israel came into being in 1948," he said, "all the Jews in Arab lands became targets for all the frustrations the Arabs were feeling at the hands of Israel; especially since all Jews were known as Israelites."

Once arrested, Syrian Jews, said Rabbi Serels, undergo questioning that caused one pregnant Jewish woman to miscarry and another 16-year-old girl, who was arrested as a spy, to require psychiatric treatment in a military hospital after matches were held to her breasts.

The second speaker at the meeting, Dr. John Zeldin, who was Team Canada's doctor during the recent Soviet - Canada hockey series, said, "No one is shooting the Jews in Russia. Russia is trying to have a veneer of civilization by Western standards but they are failing."

Dr. Zeldin said Russia feels the Jewish desire to maintain an individual culture is a threat to them and noted that "in the old Russian style of self-deception" at least one Soviet press explained the recent Munich massacre by implying that an Israeli agent set it up "so Israel could implicate Lebanon and Jordan."

"There was always an eerie, sinister purpose to everything that happened to us in Russia," Dr. Zeldin said. "Nothing ever happened spontaneously. The simplest question we asked them gave us the impression they had at the back of their minds, 'For what purpose is this question being asked?'"

HOLIDAY SALE 1 week
MIAMI SALE PRICE $179 PER PERSON (ADD $85 FOR EXTRA WK).
DEPARTS JAN. 14 & 21
ACAPULCO SALE PRICE $199 PER PERSON
DEPARTS JAN. 21, 28 FEB. 4, 11, 18 & 25
- RETURN AIRFARE FROM TORONTO
- ACCOMMODATION IN FIRST CLASS HOTELS
- TRANSFERS AND BAGGAGE HANDLING TO AND FROM HOTELS ETC.
The money saver!
PTI
PLEISURE TRAVEL INTERNATIONAL TEL. 638-5728

Arab population is being won over, UN delegate says

By PETER LANDORY
TORONTO—

The Arab terrorists can no longer rally to their cause those of their own people who have experienced the benevolence and tolerance of Israel first hand, says a leading member of Israel's U N delegation.

Yaakov Morris, a press counsellor for Israel at the UN, said the technological capabilities of Israel, along with her desire to provide a more prosperous existence for all, is winning over the Arab populace in occupied territory.

They cannot help but realize that we wish to build, not destroy, Morris told the kickoff dinner of the annual Israel Histadrut Campaign, last Sunday at the Beth Tzedec Synagogue. The campaign goal this year is set at $350,000. Last year $300,000 was collected.

Morris also spoke of the difficulties encountered in the fight for the recognition and acceptance of Israel "in this international assembly, so riddled with enemies, who blame Israel for the existence of upheaval and discontent throughout the Mid-East and beyond."

Yaakov Morris

The Arab nations are unwilling to accept the economic and technological aid freely offered by Israel in return for mutual coexistence, said Morris. This technology has already transformed vast stretches of arid waste into productive industrial regions and agricultural supply houses, he added.

Morris pointed out that "it is this type of development and advancement which Histadrut has helped initiate and for which it has always stood... Histadrut is the soul of Israel, the vanguard of patriotic action.

"Eighty-five per cent of agriculture and 53 per cent of industry in Israel is cooperative or government controlled. A large measure of the success of these enterprises is attributable to the workers' unions, to Histadrut, who built without concern for profit or thanks."

GLASSES READY SAME DAY
PUBLIC OPTICAL
Open 7 Days A Week
69 Queen Street E.

Rembrandt Homes
IN CRESTVIEW
SHEPPARD-LESLIE
THE RUBENS
$37,500
LARGE 3 BEDROOM BUNGALOW. FAMILY SIZE KITCHEN WITH STOVE AND FRIG. EVERY ROOM HAS YOUR CHOICE OF BROADLOOM. LARGE 4 PIECE TILED BATHROOM. FULL BASEMENT READY FOR FINISHING. BUILT IN GARAGE. LARGE FULLY SODDED LOTS. IMMEDIATE POSSESSION.
$2,495 Down
SAFE, CLEAN DEPENDABLE "ELECTRIC HEAT"
CALL 491-4211
R. M. LOWE
Real Estate Ltd., Broker

towers
We Never Stop... Saving You Money
HOME FASHION SALE CONTINUES
SALE
BETTER BUYS AT TOWERS
Toastess 8.77 ea.
6.99 ea.
Our Reg. 8.99 7.77 ea. Toastess
Lady Vanity
Our Reg. 16.97 12.99 ea.
Proctor Lewyt
Danby
8.77 ea.
Not available in Towers of Scarborough.
Our Reg. 52.99 44.99 ea.
19.99 ea. Torcan
F. 2 Qt. Automatic Kettle
Polished stainless steel, 1 pce avocado phenolic handle and spout. Vapour steam control, no drip spout steam guard. Automatic shut-off and reset if kettle boils dry. 701-A
G. Automatic Electric Fry Pan
Heavy gauge aluminum for fast, even heating. Polished aluminum cover with vent for baking, roasting, etc. Size 11". #66R
H. 5 Qt. Deep Cooker Fryer
Easy to see signal light, fingertip temperature guide, easy to clean lustre finish. Recipe book included. #400
J. Deluxe "Hand/Stand" Mixer
Lightweight portable/table stand. 2½ qt. bowl, 2 triple chrome plated beaters/push button ejection. 3 speed dyna torque motor. #M9.
I. Portable Hand Mixer—#M3 Our Reg. 10.99 6.99 ea.
K. Baseboard Slimline Heater
Fan forced instant radiant heat. Thermostatic 1500 watt element/coppertone reflector. Built in safety switch disconnects if heater overturns. Perforated metal grill. 38" long. #88 C.S.A. approved.
L. Deluxe Canister Vacuum
"Straight through air flow suction power". 2 stage motor, sleeve power control on/off switch, automatic cord rewind. Caddy rack holds rug/floor nozzle, floor/wall brush, dusting brush, upholstery nozzle, crevice tool. #43531 Not available in Towers of Scarborough.
Decorative Crystalite Lamp Group
3.77 to 15.77
Just what you need to complete your decor. Precision spun crystalite, with overlay in blue/green, white/tangerine, red/black, black/tangerine. All feature high light reflection, overall diffusion.
A. Table Lamp—36" high. Colour co-ordinated shade. Our Reg. 9.99. 7.77 ea.
B. T.V. Lamp—15" high. On/off switch. Our Reg. 6.99. 5.77 ea.
C. 2 Ball Pole Lamp—3 way switch. Adjusts to fit most ceiling heights. Our Reg. 19.99. 15.77 ea.
D. Swag Lamp—10" globe with 12' cord and chain. Installation hardware. 9.77 ea.
E. Light Fixture—7" globe. Just screw into present light socket. 3.77 ea.
All lamp sizes approximate
"Carefree"
6'x9' Our Reg. 22.99 19.88 ea.
Smart All Nylon Room Size Broadloom Rugs
Colourful fashion for your floors. All nylon for long wear and easy care. Foam backing, no underpad needed. Completely serged on 4 sides.
9' x 12' Our Reg. 44.99. 38.88 ea.
Rugs Not available in Scarborough or Brampton.
27" Wide Runner—Cut to measure, and matches room size rugs. Foam backed, serged on sides. Our Reg. 2.99. 2.68 yard
Braided Mat
Our Reg. 2.99 1.97 ea.
20" x 30". Nylon. Glowing shades of red, gold, green or brown. Oval shaped.
Shag Mat
Our Reg. 3.99 2.99 ea.
24" x 36". Polyester. Oval shaped, fringed all round. Hot pink, lilac, gold, orange, mint.
Door Mirror
Our Reg. 3.49 2.99 ea.
12" x 48". Ready to paint or stain wood frame.
Chrome Chair
Our Reg. 4.99 3.97 ea.
With colourful vinyl padded back and seat. Patterns.
All prices in effect until closing time Saturday, January 27. We reserve the right to limit quantities.
towers
OPEN MON. TO SAT. 'TIL 10 P.M.
FREE PARKING
REXDALE 2267 Islington Ave.
RIVERDALE 447 Carlaw Ave.
SCARBOROUGH 2650 Lawrence Ave. E.
WEST SIDE 2400 Eglinton Ave. W.
HIGH PARK 2290 Dundas St. W.
JANE & FINCH Jane & Finch Mall
DIXIE Dixie Rd. & Hwy. 5
BRAMPTON 400 Queen St. W.
OAKVILLE Trafalgar Rd. & Leighland Ave.
CHARGEX Avco
LAY-AWAY
BABY BONUS CHEQUES CASHED

Hold it!
Keep TRAC of these dates for
NEWSPAPER RECYCLING
Monthly pick-up by the City of Toronto of newspapers for recycling. Just save them, tie them in bundles, place them at curbside by 7:00 a.m. The City TRAC Trucks collect on
FRI. JAN. 19 if your regular pick-up days are Monday and Thursday.
THUR. JAN. 18 if your regular pick-up days are Tuesday and Friday.
We're all depending on your co-operation. For further information, just dial 367-7742
RECYCLING IS A HABIT YOU CAN LIVE WITH
TRAC TORONTO RECYCLING ACTION COMMITTEE
CITY of TORONTO
H. F. Atyeo, P.Eng., Commissioner of Streets.
William Dennison, Mayor.